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COIN REGISTER 2010

EDITED BY MARTIN ALLEN AND SAM MOORHEAD

THE Coin Register provides a platform for the publication of unusual and remarkable single coin finds from Britain and Ireland. All Celtic, pre-conquest Roman, Roman silver prior to AD 64, Roman gold and late Roman silver coins from the fourth century onwards are welcomed, as are Anglo-Saxon, Norman or Plantagenet coins and their continental contemporaries (down to and including the *Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby)* type of Henry II), and most later medieval continental coins. However, coins outside these categories will still be considered for their numismatic interest. As always, the essential criterion for inclusion will be that the coin is new, by virtue of either being newly found or (if previously discovered) being hitherto unpublished. Single finds from archaeological excavations may be included if it seems that there would otherwise be a considerable delay in publication.

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Abramson	T. Abramson, <i>Sceattas: An Illustrated Guide. Anglo-Saxon Coins and Icons</i> (King's Lynn, 2006).	Normanby	R. Bland and A.M. Burnett, <i>The Normanby Hoard and other Roman Coin Hoards</i> , Coin Hoards in Roman Britain VIII (London, 1988).
Album	S. Album, <i>A Checklist of Islamic Coins</i> (2nd edition, Santa Rosa, 1998).	North	J.J. North, <i>English Hammered Coinage</i> , vol. I (3rd edition, London, 1994).
Belfort	A. de Belfort, <i>Description générale des monnaies mérovingiennes</i> , 5 vols (Paris, 1882–95).	Poey D'Avant	F. Poey d'Avant, <i>Monnaies féodales de France</i> , 3 vols (Paris, 1858–62).
Bland and Lorient	R. Bland and X. Loriot, <i>Roman and Early Byzantine Gold Coins found in Britain and Ireland</i> , RNS Special Publication 46 (London, 2010).	Prou	M. Prou, <i>Catalogue des monnaies françaises de la Bibliothèque Nationale. Les monnaies mérovingiennes</i> (Paris, 1892).
BLS	C.E. Blunt, C.S.S. Lyon and B.H.I.H. Stewart, 'The Coinage of Southern England, 796–840', <i>BNJ</i> 32 (1963), 1–74.	RIC	<i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> , 10 vols (London, 1923–2007).
Blunt	C.E. Blunt, 'The Coinage of Offa', in R.H.M. Dolley (ed.), <i>Anglo-Saxon Coins</i> (London, 1961), 39–62.	Skaare	K. Skaare, <i>Norges mynthistorie</i> , 2 vols (Oslo, 1995).
BMCIA	R. Hobbs, <i>British Iron Age Coins in the British Museum</i> (London, 1996).	SNG Sutherland	Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum C.H.V. Sutherland, <i>Anglo-Saxon Gold in Relation to the Crondall Find</i> (Oxford, 1948).
Chautard	J. Chautard, <i>Imitations des monnaies au type esterlin frappées en Europe pendant le XIIIe et le XIVe siècle</i> (Nancy, 1871).	VA	R.D. Van Arsdell, <i>Celtic Coinage of Britain</i> (London, 1989).
Chick	D. Chick, <i>The Coinage of Offa and his Contemporaries</i> , BNS Special Publication 6 (London, 2010).	<i>Abbreviations</i>	
CKN	E.J.E. Pirie, <i>Coins of the Kingdom of Northumbria, c. 700–867</i> (Llanfyllin, 1996).	cuir.	cuirassed
CNI	<i>Corpus Nummorum Italicorum</i>	diad.	diademed
Crawford	M.H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> , 2 vols (Cambridge, 1974).	dr.	draped
CTCE	C.E. Blunt, B.H.I.H. Stewart and C.S.S. Lyon, <i>Coinage in Tenth-Century England from Edward the Elder to Edgar's Reform</i> (Oxford, 1989).	EMC	Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds AD 410–1180 (www.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/emc)
DOC	A.R. Bellinger and P. Grierson, <i>Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection</i> , 9 vols (Washington, 1966–99).	ex.	exergue
Elias	E.R. Duncan Elias, <i>The Anglo-Gallic Coins</i> (Paris and London, 1984).	helm.	helmeted
Ghyssens	J. Ghyssens, <i>Les petits deniers de Flandre des XIIe et XIIIe siècles</i> (Brussels, 1971).	HER	Historic Environments Record
Lafaurie	J. Lafaurie, <i>Les monnaies des rois de France</i> , 2 vols (Paris, 1951–6).	l.	left
LRBC	P.V. Hill, J.P.C. Kent and R.A.G. Carson, <i>Late Roman Bronze Coinage AD 324–498</i> (London, 1960).	laur.	laureate
Mayhew	N.J. Mayhew, <i>Sterling Imitations of Edwardian Type</i> , RNS Special Publication 14 (London, 1983).	M/d	Metal detector
		PAS	Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk)
		r.	right
		rad.	radiate
		SMR	Sites and Monuments Record
		std	seated
		stg	standing
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Celtic coins

1. Eastern (Trinovantian) silver unit, VA –, *BMCIA* –
Obv. Uncertain beast r., pellet in ring on chest and rump, its head turned back towards a curled snake; above the tail the forepart of another beast. Below the tail of the central beast, partially visible, a star with pellet in ring; all around five of probably six pellets in ring motifs visible.

Rev. Horse l., pellet in ring on chest and rump, branch or leaf motif below, above ?bird head to l.; six visible pellets in ring motifs around.

Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis 270°.

Chippenham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, about October 2009.

At least two other specimens of this rare type are recorded (see CCI 94.1183 and 96.3471 for which see *BNJ* 66 (1996), 145 no. 23), the one described above being the second with a find spot and the best preserved. The details are unusually clear on this example which has very little wear. The reverse die has a flaw above the horse which makes for the moment identification of the beast difficult.

A.P.

2. Uninscribed East Anglian silver unit – ‘Early Face/Horse’ type, VA –, *BMCIA* 3553

Obv. Head r.

Rev. Horse l.

Weight: 1.06 g.

Hockwold cum Wilton, Norfolk. M/d find, about October 2009.

A.P.

Greek, Roman and Byzantine coins

Note: Nearly all of the coins and related objects listed below have been recorded with the Portable Antiquities Scheme (www.finds.org.uk). In 2009, 13,820 Roman coins were recorded on the database; the total for Roman coins now stands at around 85,000 coins. There were also nineteen Greek and Roman Provincial coins recorded. Some of the coins below were found before 2009, but were recorded later. The new database enables swift searching by ruler, mint and denomination, and by region of discovery.

A new volume covering all Roman gold coin finds in Britain has been published: R. Bland and X. Lorient, *Roman and Early Byzantine Gold Coins found in Britain and Ireland* (Royal Numismatic Society). S. Moorhead, ‘Early Byzantine copper coins found in Britain – A review in light of new finds recorded with the Portable Antiquities Scheme’, in O. Tekin (ed.), *Ancient History, Numismatics and Epigraphy in the Mediterranean World* (Istanbul, 2009), 263–74, summarizes finds of base metal Byzantine coins in Britain.

3. Carthage, Æ unit, mint in Sardinia, *SNG* 42, pl. 6, 155, c.300–264 BC

Obv. Head of Tanit l.

Rev. Horse head r., below, [dot]; to right, three dots.

Weight: 3.08 g.

Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 8 November 2009.

This is one of three Carthaginian coins to be recorded with the PAS in two years (see no. 4 below and *BNJ* 78 (2008), 267 no. 25).

(PAS IOW-A94C87)

F.B./S.M.

4. Carthage, Æ unit, probably minted in Sicily, *SNG* 42, pl. 6, cf. 109–16, c.300–264 BC

Obv. Head of Tanit l.

Rev. Horse standing r. in front of a date palm.

Weight: 2.31 g.

Kedington, Suffolk. M/d find, September 2009.

See note on coin above, no. 3.

(PAS SF-958525)

A.B./S.M.

5. Cartheia, Æ unit, *SNG* 43, pl. 21, no. 442, c.2nd–1st centuries BC

Obv. [CARTEIA], turreted head of Tyche r.

Rev. D D, fisherman seated l. on rock, basket to side, holding rod.

Weight: 5.6 g.

Yarm, Cleveland. M/d find, before September 2009.

(PAS DUR-FF5F06)

F.Mc./S.M.

6. Roman Republic, ‘Crescent’ issue, denarius, Rome, Crawford 57/2, c.207 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r., behind head, X

Rev. Dioscuri riding r. with stars above heads, crescent between stars, ROMA in ex.

Weight: 4.5 g.

West Ilsley, Berkshire. M/d find, before 11 June 2009.

Comparison with coins in the British Museum does suggest that this is the earlier of the two ‘crescent’ issues, although the coin might have been struck a few years after Crawford’s suggested date of c.207 BC. What makes the coin even more interesting is its exceptional condition, showing very little wear.

(PAS BERK-65D307)

A.B./S.M.

7. Antonia (d. AD 37), denarius, Rome, *RIC* I Claudius 68, c.AD 41–45

Obv. ANTONIA AVGVSTA, dr. bust of Antonia r, wearing crown of corn ears and with long plait.

Rev. SACERDOS DIVI AVGVSTVS, two vertical long torches, lighted and linked by ribbons.

Weight: 3.43 g.

Flaunden, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 6 March 2007.

(PAS BUC-176E95)

R.T./S.M.

8. Civil Wars (68–69), denarius, Gaul, *RIC* I cf. 39

Obv. Helm. bust of Mars r.

Rev. P R SIGNA, two standards either side of aquila, to r. of aquila, altar.

Weight: 3.22 g.

Radnage, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, before 15 May 2009.

This coin is possibly a plated contemporary copy.

(PAS BUC-14ABA3)

R.T./S.M.

9. Vespasian (69–79), denarius, Spain (possibly Tarraco), *RIC* II (2nd edn) –

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laur. head r.

Rev. [][VICT?][], figure seated, facing l., holding [wreath?] and spear?

Weight: unrecorded.

Twyford, Hampshire. M/d find, 1 February 2009.

Ian Carradice notes the similarity of the obverse to Spanish coins (cf. *RIC* II (2nd edn), no. 1312), but the reverse type is unrecorded. The coin was recorded at a m/d rally and efforts to recover it for further research have failed.

(PAS HAMP-5F3E60)

K.C./I.C./S.M.

10. Domitian (81–96), denarius, Rome, *RIC* II (2nd edn) –, 95–96

Obv. IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XV, laur. head r.

Rev. IMP XXII COS XVII CENS P P P, hexastyle temple (possibly of Jupiter Capitolinus); apparently no cult statue or figures; unclear as to whether there is an inscription on the architrave.

Weight: 3.24 g.

Tytherington, Avon. M/d find, about September 2008.

The obverse type is standard for issues of the year 14 September 95 to 13 September 96 (see *RIC* II (2nd edn), 323, nos. 784–93). The reverse inscription is also standard for the year of issue, but this reverse type is not included amongst those recorded with the legend (*RIC* 784–93). There is an anepigraphic type with a reverse of the Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus believed to have been struck in the same year, with the obverse legend DOMITIANVS AVG GERM (*RIC* 815), one of a series of coins depicting temples (*RIC* 812–16). This new coin has a similar design to *RIC* 815, but apparently without the cult-statue and flanking figures visible on the latter, and it is not clear if the architrave has an inscription. In conclusion, after discussion with Ian Carradice, this appears to be a perfectly plausible new type which links the two issues of denarii for AD 95–96 (*RIC* 784–93 and 812–16). The inscriptions are taken from the first group (*RIC* 784–93) and the reverse design is thematically connected to the second group (*RIC* 812–16).

(PAS GLO-D41142)

K.A./I.C./S.M.

11. Nerva (96–98), restoration for Augustus, as, Rome, *RIC* II 129

Obv. [DIVVS AVGVSTVS], bare head of Augustus r.

Rev. [IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST S C], eagle on globe, head r.

Weight: 8.38 g.

Great Bedwyn, Wiltshire. M/d find, before 31 December 2008.

(PAS SOM-CE8EB0)

N.P./S.M.

12. Matidia (d. 119), denarius, Rome, *RIC* II 759, c.115–17

Obv. MATIDIA AVG DIVAE MARCIANAE F, dr. bust of Matidia r.

Rev. [PIETAS AVGVST], Matidia standing, placing hands on the heads of Sabina and Matidia the Younger.

Weight: 2.92 g.

St Hilary, Cornwall. M/d find, January 2008.

This is the only coin of Matidia recorded so far on the PAS Database.

(PAS CORN-1AB9D8)

A.T./S.M.

13. Antoninus Pius (138–61), aureus, Rome, *RIC* III 105a(a), 140–43

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI-VS P P TR P COS III, bare head r.

Rev. Anepigraphic; emperor, in military dress, standing r., foot on globe and holding spear and parazonium.

Weight: 7.2 g.

Raunds, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 30 August 2009.

(PAS NARC-04A984; Bland and Loriot 887)

J.Cassidy/R.B.

14. Antoninus Pius (138–61), as, Rome, *RIC* III –, c.140–41

Obv. []; laur. head r.

Rev. TR POT III COS III: PIET[AS], in ex. S C; Pietas facing l. holding out arm over child and holding box of perfumes.

Weight: 3.5 g (?).

Water Newton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 17 to 18 August 2008.

This coin appears to be a new variety. The reverse type is found on asses of Marcus Aurelius as Caesar (138–61) struck at Rome in 148–49 (but with the inscription TR POT III COS II PIETAS) (*RIC* III, 180, no. 1293). This coin was found on a m/d rally and the weight might be incorrect.

(PAS CAM-83F9C1)

D.P./S.M.

15. Antoninus Pius (138–61), as, contemporary copy, *RIC* III –

Obv. [], laur. head r.

Rev. []C, female figure (Hilaritas?) standing, holding vertical sceptre in l. hand, and ?palm in r.

Weight: 6.1 g.

Chaddesley Corbett, Worcestershire. M/d find, 1 September 2009.

There is no exact prototype for this coin. However, a number of dupondii copies of Antoninus Pius were recorded from the Bath Spring (D.R. Walker, 'The Roman coins', in B. Cunliffe (ed.), *The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath, Vol 2. The Finds from the Sacred Spring* (Oxford, 1988), pls XL–XLI, cf. nos. 23–30).

(PAS WAW-8E3F15)

A.B./S.M.

16. Faustina II commemorative (c.176–80), sestertius, Rome, *RIC* III 1701 var.

Obv. [DIVA F]AV-[STINA PIA], dr. bust r.

Rev. [CONSECRATIO], S C, Faustina, holding sceptre and carrying veil decorated with stars, seated on eagle flying r.

Weight: 18.36 g.

Calbourne, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 12 April 2009.

RIC records the eagle flying l., but not r. Coins depicting Faustina on an eagle (as opposed to a peacock) are rare. This appears to be a new variety, which the British Museum does not have.

(PAS IOW-600E85)

F.B./S.M.

17. Caracalla or Geta, as Caesar (196–209), AE 21, probably mint of Hierapolis (Phrygia)

Obv. [], bare-headed, dr. and cuir. bust r., seen from behind.

Rev. [ΙεΡΟ?]ΠΟΛεΙΤΩΝ ΝεωΚΟΡωΝ, rider god riding r. holding a double axe.

Owmby, Lincolnshire. Casual find, around 1960.

Weight not recorded.

The reverse inscription and type does support the attribution to Hierapolis. The rider god appears on earlier coins of Claudius and Nero (*SNG* 30, nos. 455–6). The coin is not in Weber's corpus of coins of Hierapolis (L. Weber, 'The coins of Hierapolis in Phrygia', *NC*⁴ 13 (1913), 1–30, 133–61) and extensive searches by Richard Ashton have failed to find another example of this piece.

(PAS LIN-1CCFF2)

A.D./S.M./R.A.

18. Julia Mamaea (222–35), as, cast ‘Limesfalschung’, c.222–50

Obv. [], diad. and dr. bust r.

Rev. [], female figure standing l.

Weight: 5.03 g

Great Bedwyn, Wiltshire. M/d find, before 31 December 2008.

(PAS SOM-CE12D5)

N.P./S.M.

19. Otacilia Severa (244–49), as, ‘Limesfalschung’, ‘Rome’, *RIC* IV, pt 3, cf. 203c

Obv. [MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG], diad. bust r. on crescent.

Rev. CONCORDIA AVGG, S C in field, Concordia seated l. holding patera and cornucopiae.

Weight: 2.86 g

Northleach with Eastington, Gloucestershire. M/d find, about January 2008.

Another ‘Limesfalschung’ of Otacilia was recorded in the 2008 Coin Register (*BNJ* 78 (2008), 268 no. 36).

(PAS LANLUM-748A72)

D.B./D.S./S.M.

20. Salonina (sole reign, 260–68), radiate, Rome (Gallienus type, cf. Cunetio 1034–38). *RIC* V, pt 1, –

Obv. [], diad. and dr. bust r. on crescent.

Rev. ?[LIBERT AVG], ?Libertas standing l., holding transverse sceptre and ?pileus, leaning on a column.

Weight: 1.42 g.

Yarmouth, Isle of Wight. M/d find, 9 August 2009.

Hybrids of Salonina and Gallienus are recorded in the Cunetio and Normanby hoards, but this appears to be a new combination of types.

(PAS IOW-18ED25)

F.B./S.M.

21. Claudius II (268–70), base radiate, Antioch, *RIC* V, pt 1, –

Obv. IMP C CLAUDIVS P F AVG, rad. bust l.

Rev. SALVS AVG, Apollo standing l., holding lyre and branch.

Weight: 3.4 g.

Acton, Cheshire. M/d find, April 2009.

The left-facing bust is not recorded in *RIC*, but the British Museum has two examples. There was no example of this coin in the Cunetio or Normanby hoards.

(PAS LVPL-65C3E8)

V.O./S.M.

22. Postumus (260–69), sestertius, principal mint, *RIC* V, pt 2, 144

Obv. IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG, laur. and dr. bust l., r. hand raised.

Rev. [LAETITIA AV]G, S C in field, galley l.

Weight: 10.88 g.

Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire. M/d find, before 14 September 2009.

(PAS LEIC-F46217)

W.S./S.M.

23. Tetricus I (271–74), base radiate, Gaul mint I?, *RIC* V, pt 2, cf. 51

Obv. []VS? AVG, rad. (dr. and cuir.?) bust r.

Rev. [ADVENTVS A]VG, emperor riding l. holding sceptre and raising r. hand.

Weight: 1.56 g.

Osbourneby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, before August 2009.

H.-J. Schulzki, *Die Antoninianprägung der Gallischen Kaiser von Postumus bis Tetricus* (*AGK*) (Bonn, 1996), N77, records the coin as R4, with three specimens

known, but neither states the coins’ whereabouts, nor provides an image. Modern scholarship has assumed this issue was a mint mistake, using a gold coin reverse die for a copper alloy radiate. However, this reverse type is struck from a different die for that recorded for the gold piece (*RIC* 8 and B. Schulte, *Die Goldprägung der gallischen Kaiser von Postumus bis Tetricus* (Frankfurt am Main, 1983), pl. 25, die 26). This suggests that it was a deliberate, albeit very rare, issue. The finder, Tim Camm, has very kindly donated this coin to the British Museum.

(PAS LIN-2F4F73)

A.D./S.M.

24. Tetricus I (271–74), base radiate, Gaul mint I, cf. Normanby 1497

Obv. IMP C TET[RICV]S P F AVG, rad. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. SPES AVGG, Spes advancing l., holding skirt and flower.

Weight: 2.77 g.

Nynehead, Somerset. M/d find, before 3 July 2009.

This is a rare hybrid, with an obverse of Tetricus I and reverse of Tetricus II.

(PAS SOM-FF48E3)

A.Bo./S.M.

25. Carausius (286–93), denarius, London, *RIC* V, pt 2, –

Obv. IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG, rad., dr. (and cuir.) bust r.

Rev. EXPECTATE VENI, mm. -//-, Britannia standing r. and emperor standing l., holding hands over altar; Britannia holds a wreath/patera.

Weight: 3.5 g.

Lichfield District, Staffordshire. M/d find, 19 April 2009.

The reverse inscription is quite common for silver coins of Carausius, but normally with Britannia and the emperor standing, holding hands. Britannia usually holds a standard, the emperor a spear. In the exergue is normally RSR (see *RIC* 555). However, this coin appears to have Britannia and the emperor holding hands over an altar with Britannia holding a patera or wreath. There are no letters in the exergue. There is a coin with the same reverse type, but a different and apparently nonsensical reverse legend (V/M/NETOPA AVG) in the British Museum (R 3512).

(PAS WMID-02BDE6)

D.Sl./S.M.

26. Carausius (286–93), denarius, London, *RIC* V, pt 2, –

Obv. IMP CARAVSIVS P F, rad., dr. bust r.

Rev. VIRTU-S AV, mm. -//M, bull stg r.

Weight: 3.50 g. Die axis 180°.

Hainford, Norfolk. M/d find, 2001. Acquired for the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, CM.2368–2003 from Spink Sale no. 165, lot 214.

This is an apparently unrecorded coin. The reverse type was usually used for base radiate coins of Carausius with the names of the third (see *RIC* 66–67), seventh (see *RIC* 74–77) and eighth legions (see *RIC* 78).

(Norfolk HER 36656)

A.P.

27. Carausius, Diocletian and Maximian (286–93), base radiate, C mint, *RIC* V, pt 2, p. 550, no 1

Obv. CARAVSIVS ET [FRATRES SVI], jugate busts of the three emperors l.

Rev. PAX-AVGGG, mm. S-P//C, Pax stg l., holding branch and vertical sceptre.

Weight: 3.46 g. Die axis 180°.

Trumpington, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, May 2008.

A.P.

28. Constantius I, as Caesar (293–305), nummus, Trier, *RIC* VI –, c.303–5

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r., seen from behind

Rev. GENIO POPVLI ROMANI, mm. S F//PTR, Genius standing l., holding cornucopiae and patera.

Weight unrecorded.

Clyffe Pypard, Wiltshire. M/d find, before January 2009.

RIC does not record this obverse type.

(PAS WILTS-72B736)

D.A./K.H.

29. Maximianus (286–310), half-nummus, Trier, *RIC* VI –, 307

Obv. D N MAXIMIANO P F S AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. GENIO POP ROM, mm. S A//PTR, Genius standing l., holding cornucopiae and patera.

Weight: 4.48 g.

Shalfleet, Isle of Wight. M/d find. 5 March 2008.

RIC does not record this obverse legend and type for the half-nummus.

(PAS IOW-663A32)

F.B./S.M.

30. Licinius I (308–24), festaureus, Trier, *RIC* X, no. 5, 313–15

Obv. LICINI-VS P F AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VBIQVE VICTORES, mm. -//PTR, emperor standing r., between two seated captives, holding globe and spear.

Weight: 5.45 g.

Norton, Northamptonshire. M/d find, around 20 September 2009.

A coin of the same type was found in Wiltshire in 2007 (PAS WILT-D86FB6 and *BNJ* 78 (2008), 268 no. 42).

(PAS NARC-A1A418; Bland and Loriot 886)

J.Cassidy/S.M.

31. Licinius I (AD 308–24), base-silver argenteus, Trier, *RIC* VII, cf. 211, 318–19

Obv. IMP LICINIUS AVG, laur., dr. and cuir. bust l., holding mappa in r. hand and sceptre across l. shoulder.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG, mm. -//STR, eagle standing r., carrying emperor who holds thunderbolt and sceptre.

Weight: 2.42 g.

Officina S is not recorded in *RIC*.

Ogbourne St Andrew, Wiltshire. M/d find, before May 2009.

(PAS WILT-369E64)

K.H./S.M.

32. Crispus (317–27), nummus, Ticinum, *RIC* VII –, 318–19

Obv. FL IVL CR[ISPVS NOB] CAES, laur.-helm., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP, mm. -//TT, two Victories standing, holding shield (inscribed VOT P R) on altar, decorated with swag, but no symbol.

Weight: 2.25 g.

Therfield, Hertfordshire. M/d find, about 10 May 2009.

The obverse legend is only recorded for the C/PT issue of AD 319.

(PAS BH-FBB2F6)

J.W./S.M.

33. Constantine II as Caesar (317–37), nummus, London, *RIC* VII 292var., 323–24

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOBIL C, laur. head r.

Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM, laurel wreath enclosing VOT/XX, mm. -//PLONJ

Weight: 2.7 g.

Bainton, East Yorkshire. M/d find, before April 2009.

NOBIL, rather than NOB, in the obverse legend is not recorded for this issue in *RIC*. The version NOBIL is normally used for Crispus who has a shorter name.

(PAS YORYM-7F64D4)

E.A.–W./S.M.

34. Constantine II as Augustus (337–40), miliarensis, Thessalonica, *RIC* VIII 46, c.340

Obv. FL CL CONSTAN-TINVS P F AVG, laurel and rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VIRTVS EXERCITVS, mm. -//TES, soldier standing facing, head to r.; holding a spear in the r. hand and resting the l. hand on a shield.

Weight: 5.18 g.

St Mary Bourne, Hampshire. M/d find, before 27 March 2009.

This very rare coin is struck from different dies to the example in the British Museum. There are now twelve miliarenses recorded on the PAS database.

(PAS HAMP-2197A7)

R.W./S.M.

35. Constans as Augustus (337–50), miliarensis, Siscia, *RIC* VIII 161, 340–50

Obv. FL IVL CONS-TANS P F AVG, mm. -//SISJ/•, rosette-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Weight: 4.51 g.

Chrishall, Essex. M/d find, about 5 April 2009.

The British Museum does not have an example of this coin.

(PAS BH-8AC6D3)

J.W./S.M.

36. Valentinian I (364–75), solidus, Lyon, *RIC* IX 1a, 1

Obv. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. RESTITVTOR – REI PVBLICAE, mm. -//SMLVG emperor standing l. holding standard and Victory on globe.

Weight not recorded.

Norfolk. M/d find, October 2009.

(Bland and Loriot no. 885)

R.B.

37. Valentinian I (364–75), contemporary silver-gilt copy of a solidus, 'Trier', as *RIC* I(a)

Obv. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. RESTITVTOR – REI PVBLICAE, mm. -//TR*, emperor standing l., holding labarum and Victory on globe.

Weight: 4.38 g.

Great Barton, Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009.

(PAS SF-6955E6; Bland and Loriot no. 887) A.B./R.B.

38. Valentinian I (364–75), siliqua (incomplete), Lyons, *RIC* IX 6c, 364–67

Obv. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. RESTITVT-TOR REIP, mm. -//SLVG*, emperor standing facing, head r., holding standard with cross on staff and Victory on globe.

Weight: 1.21 g.

Wickenby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, before 18 February 2009.

No examples of this scarce coin were present in the Hoxne hoard; it is struck from the same dies as the example in the British Museum (B1401).

(PAS SWYOR-85F9A2)

A.C./S.M.

39. Theodosius I (379–95), solidus, Trier, *RIC* IX 90(b)
Obv. D N [TH]EODO-SIVS P F AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. [VICT]OR – IA AVGG, mm. [T]R//COM two emperors seated facing, together holding globe.

Weight not recorded.

Wootton Bassett area, Wiltshire. Chance find, 1966.

This coin was pierced and formerly mounted. There is gold solder on the reverse. The coin has been crudely cut (in ancient times) from its jewellery mount: the coin has two missing pieces from the edge, at 9 o'clock and 3 o'clock on the obverse, which occurred when the mount was removed. Coin sold: Woolley and Wallis, Salisbury, auction, 27 January 2010.

(Bland and Loriot no. 889)

R.B.

40. Libius Severus (461–65), Visigothic copy of tremissis, *RIC* X, cf. no. 3759

Obv. D N S[...][ER-V[S][...][F AV[...], pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. [...][R[...]-AAVG[...][G, mm. -/[]IIOB, crude figure of Victory standing l., holding long cross

Weight: 1.15 g.

Capel le Ferne, Kent. M/d find, around 15 March 2009.

Richard Abdy notes: 'This gold tremissis has been pierced nine times at intervals all along the edge. Piercings at 3 and 9 o'clock (viewed from obverse) have broken at the edge. Presumably the number of holes were made in order to fix a textile or leather backing.'

(PAS LON-1C22F5; 2009 Treasure 307; Bland and Loriot no. 884)

K.S./R.A.A.

41. Anastasius (491–518), solidus, Constantinople, *MIBE* 4, AD 492–507

Obv. D N ANASTA-SIVS PP AVG, pearl-diad., helm. and cuir. facing bust, holding spear over shoulder and shield.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGGGA, mm. - *//CONOB, Victory standing l., holding long cross.

Weight: 4.72 g.

Little Burstead, Essex. M/d find, 31 August 2009.

The coin had been adapted to make a pendant by adding a ribbed suspension loop.

(PAS ESS-10F463; 2009 Treasure 496; Bland and Loriot no. 883)

L.M./R.B.

42. Anastasius (491–518), follis, Constantinople, *MIBE* 22, 498–507

Obv. D N ANASTA-SIVS P P AVG, pearl-diad., dr. and cuir. bust r.

Rev. Large M, mm. -//CON, above, cross.

Weight: 7.67 g.

High Roothing, Essex. M/d find, before 24 February 2009.

This is the first coin of this general type to be recorded in Britain. These early folles of Anastasius have been subject to a recent study: *NC* 168 (2008), 303–20.

(PAS ESS-7CA830)

L.M./S.M.

43. Heraclius (610–41), solidus, Constantinople, *DOC* Vol II, Pt 1, nos 9a.1–3, AD 613–16

Obv. [ḄḄ NN HĒRA]CLIUS ET HĒRA CONST P P AVG, facing bust of Heraclius, wearing chlamys and flat crown with cross, and (smaller bust) Heraclius Constantine with chlamys and flat crown with cross.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGGε mm. – N//CONOB, cross potent on three steps.

Ingham, Suffolk. M/d find, before September 2009.

Weight: 4.5 g.

(PAS DUR-EBAF01; Bland and Loriot no. 888)

F.Mc./S.M.

44. Anonymous follis Class B, attributed to Romanus II (1028–34), Constantinople, DO nos 67–85

Obv. Facing bust of Christ with nimbus cross behind.

Rev. IS-XS, bASILε/ bASILε, cross, with pellet at each extremity, on three steps

Weight: 0.7 g.

Ropley, Hampshire. M/d find, 27 July 2008.

An Anonymous Follis Class A1 (attributed to John I, 969–76) was excavated in Winchester. See Boon (1991, 44): G.C. Boon, 'Byzantine and other exotic ancient bronze coins from Exeter', in N. Holbrook and P.T. Bidwell (eds.), *Roman Finds from Exeter* (Exeter Archaeological Reports: 4). This coin was found on a m/d rally and the weight might be incorrect.

(PAS HAMP-D09423)

K.C./S.M.

Merovingian and Visigothic

45. Gold tremissis, Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Justinian (527–65), cf. Belfort 5293

Obv. []VICTMVCRAO

Rev. []TORIA VICVTO[]

Weight: 1.40 g.

Kent. M/d find, by 2009.

(EMC 2009.0321)

M.R.A.

46. Merovingian tremissis, Beaumont, Audiernus, cf. Belfort 829 (obv.), Prou 1680–1 (obv.)

Obv. [][ELL?]OOMONT

Rev. †AVDIERN[S?]M[O?] (AV ligated)

Weight not recorded.

York, near. M/d find, 2009. Found by Terry Morley.

(EMC 2009.0328)

M.R.A.

47. Merovingian tremissis, Mouzon, Theodamaro, cf. Belfort 3078, Prou 1041

Obv. MOSOMO CAS (S's on their sides)

Rev. †THIEOD[A?]MARO MO

Weight: 1.26 g.

Friston, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 7 January 2009. Found by Robert Newman.

(EMC 2009.0010)

M.R.A.

48. Merovingian tremissis, Quentovic, Dutta, cf. Belfort 4956, Prou 1126

Obv. †VVICCO FIT

Rev. DVTTA MONET

Weight not recorded.

Nettleton, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 8 January 2009.

(EMC 2009.0011)

J.S.

49. Merovingian tremissis, Quentovic, Anglus, plated imitation, cf. Belfort 4969, 4971; Prou 1131
Obv. VVICV[]FICIT
Rev. ANGLOMOET
 Weight: 1.15 g.
 Postwick, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009. Found by G. Mitchell.
 (Norfolk HER 34969; EMC 2009.0236) A.B.M.
50. Merovingian tremissis, Sacierges-Saint-Martin, cf. Belfort 1397–8 (obv.), Prou 1684 (obv.)
Obv. CAPVDCERVI
Rev. []MA[]
 Weight: 1.28 g. Die axis 270°.
 Malton, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0006) A.A.
51. Merovingian tremissis, plated imitation.
Obv. †A[]E reversed?]O MO
Rev. †[]L?]]FAVΓ
 Weight: 0.60 g.
 Maidstone, near, Kent. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Robert Parkes.
 (EMC 2009.0343) M.R.A.
52. Merovingian denier, uncertain mint
Obv. []SII[]
Rev. †SV[]II, CO in field.
 Weight: 1.1 g.
 Oxborough, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0337) B.H.
- Anglo-Saxon Shillings*
53. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Benutigo type, Sutherland I.vi, North 11
Obv. Diad. and dr. bust r.
Rev. Cross on three steps.
 Weight not recorded.
 Surrey. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0180) A.A.
54. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Constantine type, Sutherland II.ii, North 17
Obv. Diad. and dr. bust r. holding a cross.
Rev. Lyre-shaped object.
 Weight: 1.16 g.
 Thrandeston, near, Suffolk. M/d find, November 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0008) A.A.
55. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
 Weight: 1.24 g.
 Burgate, Suffolk. M/d find, November 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0009) A.A.
56. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
 Weight: 1.10 g.
 White Colne, Essex. M/d find, February 2008. Found by Paul James.
 (EMC 2009.0186) M.R.A.
57. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Two Emperors type, Sutherland II.v, North 20
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Stylized figure of Victory with wings enfolding two facing busts.
 Weight: 1.1 g.
 Great Wakering, Essex. M/d find, 26 July 2009. Found by Ian Crook.
 (EMC 2009.0266) M.R.A.
58. Shilling ('thrymsa'), Witmen type, Sutherland IV.ii, North 25
Obv. Bust r., trident on forked base before face.
Rev. Inscription, cross fourchée in beaded inner circle.
 Weight: 1.27 g.
 Warfield, Berkshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0007) A.A.
59. Vanimundus, Va B II, North 12/2
Obv. Inscription, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
Rev. Inscription, cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
 Weight not recorded.
 Ely, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 1 February 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
 (EMC 2009.0098) M.R.A.
60. Vanimundus, Va B II, North 12/2
Obv. OTAV[]IUS, helm. bust r. with staff on shoulder.
Rev. []MII[], cross pattée in double beaded inner circle.
 Weight not recorded.
 Ely, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 19 February 2009. Found by Wayne Davies.
 (EMC 2009.0111) M.R.A.
- Pennies ('Sceattas'): Primary and Intermediate*
61. Series Pa IIa, North 154
Obv. Diad. bust r., in front, TNC
Rev. Inscription around *Pada* (runic)
 Weight: 1.25 g. Die axis 270°.
 Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0010) A.A.
62. Series BIa (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
 Weight: 1.24 g.
 Coddendam, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Colin Hall.
 (PAS: CDD SF-CADFB6; EMC 2009.0261) A.B.
63. Series BIa (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
 Weight: 1.10 g.
 Papworth Everard, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
 (EMC 2009.0325) M.R.A.
64. Series BIb (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
 Weight: 1.23 g.

- Crimpleham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2008. Found by K. Underdown.
(Norfolk HER 15539; EMC 2009.0162) A.B.M.
65. Series BIb (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets and two pellets in field.
Weight not recorded.
Hilton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 23 August 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
(EMC 2009.0284) M.R.A.
66. Series BI or BII (Rigold BI, B2b/ia) (Type 27b), North 126
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with four annulets and two pellets in field.
Weight: 1.18 g.
Wetheringsett, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009. Found by Trevor Smith.
(EMC 2009.0109) M.R.A.
67. Series BIa-c (copy)
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.1 g.
Princes Risborough, near, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Roger Paul.
(EMC 2009.0170) M.R.A.
68. Series BIa-c (copy)
Obv. Inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Inscription, bird on cross with two annulets in field.
Weight: 1.20 g.
Crimpleham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2008. Found by K. Underdown.
(Norfolk HER 15539; EMC 2009.0163) A.B.M.
69. Series C1
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Tapae* (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.20 g.
Dedham, near, Essex. M/d find, 2009.
(EMC 2009.0301) C.M.
70. Series C1 (Metcalf C1 inv.)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Tapae* (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 0.97 g.
Papworth Everard, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
(EMC 2009.0324) M.R.A.
71. Series C2
Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight not recorded.
Devizes, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by Robert Lovett.
(EMC 2009.0300) M.R.A.
72. Series C2
Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.19 g.
- Fritcham with Appleton, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by A. Melton.
(Norfolk HER 52539; EMC 2010.0004) A.B.M.
73. Series C2
Obv. Rad. bust r.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
Weight: 1.15 g.
West Dereham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2008. Found by K. Underdown.
(Norfolk HER 44106; EMC 2009.0166) A.B.M.
74. Series C2 imitation with reverse derived from Series E VICO type.
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Tapae* (runic) before face.
Rev. VICO in standard.
Weight not recorded.
Puddletown, Dorset. M/d find, January 2008. Found by Paul Shannon.
(EMC 2009.0235) M.R.A.
75. Series CZ
Obv. Rad. bust r., *apa* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard with three sides and cross below.
Weight not recorded.
Wye, near, Kent. M/d find, February 2009. Found by Martin Grist.
(EMC 2009.0113) M.R.A.
76. Series CZ
Obv. Rad. bust r., *apa* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard with three sides and cross below.
Weight: 1.18 g. Die axis 180°.
Linton, Kent. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0012) A.A.
77. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight not recorded.
Princes Risborough, near, Buckinghamshire. M/d find, 20 October 2009. Found by Roger Paul.
(EMC 2009.0350) M.R.A.
78. Series D (Type 2c), North 163/168
Obv. Rad. bust r., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight not recorded.
Fenstanton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 13 March 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
(EMC 2009.0121) M.R.A.
79. Series D (Type 2c), bust 1., North 169
Obv. Rad. bust 1., pseudo-runic inscription before face.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross pommée with pellets in angles.
Weight: 0.64 g.
Fordham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Steve Hills.
(EMC 2009.0147) M.R.A.
80. Series D (Type 8), North 50
Obv. Standard.
Rev. Cross pommée with pellets in angles in beaded circle.
Weight: 1.14 g.

- Costessey, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009. Found by B. Bowen.
(Norfolk HER 35726; EMC 2009.0120) A.B.M. Weight not recorded.
Cambridgeshire. M/d find, c. August 2008.
(EMC 2009.0009) B.S.
81. Series E, VICO var. 1b
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. VICO in standard.
Weight not recorded.
Bampton, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 2009.
(EMC 2009.0306) J.B. 90. Series E, Secondary Variety E, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
Papworth Everard, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find,
September 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
(EMC 2009.0326) M.R.A.
82. Series E, Plumed Bird var. J, North 49
Obv. 'Plumed bird' porcupine r.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.1 g.
Wickhambreaux, Kent. M/d find, 1990s?
(EMC 2009.0107) D.H. 91. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
Ely, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 15 March 2009.
Found by Wayne Davies.
(EMC 2009.0122) M.R.A.
83. Series E, Plumed Bird var. L, North 49
Obv. 'Plumed bird' porcupine r.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.00 g.
Huttoft, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 12 August 2009. Found
by Martin Radden.
(EMC 2009.0406) M.R.A. 92. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight not recorded.
Brackley, near, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 2008.
Found by Simon Neal.
(EMC 2009.0151) M.R.A.
84. Series E, Plumed Bird var. L, North 49, imitation
Obv. 'Plumed bird' porcupine r.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 0.71 g.
Thoresthorpe, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 19 August 2009.
Found by Martin Radden.
(EMC 2009.0407) M.R.A. 93. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.08 g.
Papworth Everard, near, Cambridgeshire. M/d find,
September 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
(EMC 2009.0323) M.R.A.
85. Series E, var. G1, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.25 g.
Ramsgate, Kent. M/d find, May 2008.
(EMC 2009.0105) D.H. 94. Series E, Secondary Variety, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.12 g.
Driffield, near, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0024) A.A.
86. Series E, Secondary Variety C, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.17 g.
Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0023) A.A. 95. Series F, Metcalf d (Type 24a), North 61
Obv. Pseudo-inscription, diad. bust r.
Rev. Pseudo-inscription, cross on steps with three
annulets.
Weight: 1.16 g.
Great Dunham, Norfolk. M/d find, October 2009.
Found by Vince Butler.
(EMC 2009.0370) M.R.A.
87. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.09 g.
Pocklington, near, East Yorkshire. M/d find, October
2008.
From the same dies as no. 88, below.
(EMC 2009.0038) N.A. 96. 'Maastricht' type
Obv. Bust l., cross before face.
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.
Weight: 1.16 g.
Benson, Oxfordshire. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0025) A.A.
88. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
Weight: 1.03 g.
Stanstead Abbots, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2009.
Found by Mike Steele.
From the same dies as no. 87, above.
(PAS ESS-856534; EMC 2009.0375) J.N. 97. 'Maastricht' type
Obv. Bust l., cross before face.
Rev. Interlaced quatrefoil.
Weight: 0.90 g.
Southampton, near. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0027) A.A.
89. Series E, Secondary Variety D, North 45
Obv. Porcupine.
Rev. Standard.
98. Series BZ (Type 29b) North 131
Obv. Inscription, facing head with long hair, moustaches
and beard.

- Rev.* Inscription, bird on cross with annulet in field.
 Weight: 1.21 g.
 Ely, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0011) A.A.
99. Series Z (Type 66), North 145
Obv. Facing head with long hair, moustaches and beard.
Rev. Quadruped r. with head down and tail curled between legs.
 Weight: 1.07 g. Die axis 90°.
 King's Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0013) A.A.
100. Series W (Metcalf a), North 148
Obv. Standing figure, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Cross-crosslet on saltire.
 Weight not recorded.
 Bicester, near, Oxfordshire. M/d find, 8 April 2009.
 Found by Simon Neal.
 (EMC 2009.0150) M.R.A.
- Pennies ('Sceattas'): Secondary*
101. Series G (Type 3a), North 43
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Standard with four crosses pommée and central annulet enclosing pellet.
 Weight: 1.04 g.
 Ottinge, Kent. M/d find, March 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0014) A.A.
102. Series H, Metcalf var. 1c (Type 49), North 103
Obv. Facing head surrounded by nine roundels.
Rev. Bird r. with wing raised over back.
 Weight: 0.86 g.
 Wonston, Hampshire. M/d find, 22 February 2009.
 Found by Mark Duell.
 (EMC 2009.0114) M.R.A.
103. Series J (Type 37), North 135
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.
 Weight not recorded.
 Dorchester, near, Dorset. M/d find, 4 September 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0291) M.S.
104. Series J (Type 37), North 135
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.
 Weight: 0.94 g.
 South Cadbury, Somerset. Excavation find, 1998.
 (EMC 2009.0295) N.P.
105. Series J (Type 37), North 135
Obv. Two facing diad. heads, separated by cross on stand.
Rev. Whorl of four birds, around cross pommée.
 Weight not recorded.
 Brackley, near, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 2008.
 Found by Simon Neal.
 (EMC 2009.0152) M.R.A.
106. Series J (Type 85), North 128
Obv. Diad. bust r.
Rev. Bird on cross between two annulets.
 Weight not recorded.
 Melbourn, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 24 August 2009.
 Found by Dee Joyce.
 (EMC 2009.0279) M.R.A.
107. Series J (Type 85), North 128
Obv. Diad. bust r.
Rev. Bird on cross between two annulets.
 Weight: 1.01 g.
 Offord, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 28 June 2009. Found by Simon Ashford.
 (EMC 2009.0206) M.R.A.
108. Series K, Metcalf var. a (Type 42)
Obv. Bust r. with knotted diadem, holding plant with berries.
Rev. Hound l., tail curved over back, looking back at berried vine.
 Weight: 0.89 g. Die axis 270°.
 North-west Norfolk. M/d find, c.2000. Found by A. Charlton.
 (EMC 2009.0058) M.R.A.
109. Series L (Type 18), North 72, imitation
Obv. Diad. bust r., cross before face.
Rev. Standing figure in segment of a circle, holding cross and bird.
 Weight not recorded.
 Wickham Bishops, near, Essex. M/d find, October 2009.
 Found by Jason Baker.
 (EMC 2009.0360) M.R.A.
110. Rosettes on obverse Group (Type 68), Series L related reverse (Type 15b or 16)
Obv. Diad. bust r., rosette and cross before face.
Rev. Standing figure, foliage to l. and r.
 Weight: 1.06 g. Die axis 90°.
 Marks Tey, Essex. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0026) A.A.
111. Series M var. f (Type 45)
Obv. Quadruped r. with long curved tail, pellets in field.
Rev. Spiral (anti-clockwise), ornamented with buds and leaves.
 Weight: 0.89 g.
 Benson, Oxfordshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0015) A.A.
112. Series N (Type 41b/41a)
Obv. Two standing figures holding three crosses.
Rev. Monster l. with head turned back.
 Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis 180°.
 Ashford, near, Kent. M/d find, August 2008.
 (EMC 2010.0016) A.A.
113. Series O (Type 40)
Obv. Standing figure holding two crosses.
Rev. Monster l., looking back.
 Weight: 0.91 g. Die axis 90°.
 Sedgeford, Norfolk. M/d find, 2007.
 (EMC 2010.0002) N.P.
114. Series O (Type 40)
Obv. Standing figure holding two crosses.
Rev. Monster l., looking back.
 Weight: 0.91 g.
 Hilgay, Norfolk. M/d find, 4 April 2009. Found by Gerry Freeman-Smith.
 (EMC 2009.0158) M.R.A.

115. Series O (Type 40), contemporary imitation?
Obv. Standing figure holding two crosses.
Rev. Monster l., looking back.
 Weight: 1.04 g.
 Dorchester, near, Dorset. M/d find, 11 September 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0299) M.S.
116. Series Q I b
Obv. Two standing figures holding three crosses.
Rev. Monster l., looking back.
 Weight: 1.11 g. Die axis 90°.
 King's Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0017) A.A.
117. Series Q II d
Obv. Lion l, pellets in field.
Rev. Bird l., pellets in field.
 Weight: 0.84 g. Die axis 270°.
 Hoxne, Suffolk. M/d find, May 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0018) A.A.
118. Series R1
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
 Weight: 1.16 g.
 Eyke, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Rob Atfield.
 (EMC 2009.0342) M.R.A.
119. Series R2 (Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic, outwards, retrograde) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
 Weight: 1.04 g.
 Winchester, near, Hampshire. M/d find, 31 March 2008.
 Found by Mark Duell.
 XRF analysis indicates a silver fineness of 95.5%.
 (EMC 2009.0329) M.R.A.
120. Series R2 (Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic, outwards, retrograde) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
 Weight: 1.16 g.
 Eyke, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Rob Atfield.
 (PAS: EKE021 1001; EMC 2010.0040) F.M.
121. Series R2 (Rigold R1x)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic, outwards, retrograde) before face.
Rev. TOTII in standard.
 Weight: 0.89 g. Die axis 90°.
 Great Wilbraham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0019) A.A.
122. Series R3 (Rigold R1z)
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Tepa* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 1.04 g.
 Thetford, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0020) A.A.
123. Series R5
Obv. Radiate crowned bust r., *spi* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 0.8 g.
 Newark, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Richard Northey.
 (EMC 2009.0362) M.R.A.
124. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 0.99 g.
 Sedgeford, Norfolk. Excavation, July 2009. Found by Sedgeford Historical and Archaeological Research Project.
 (EMC 2009.0265) N.P.
125. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 0.79 g.
 Sutton, Suffolk. M/d find, February 2009. Found by P. Hammond.
 (PAS SF-F004D4; EMC 2009.0373) J.C.
126. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 0.76 g.
 Sedgeford, Norfolk. Excavation, July 2009. Found by Sedgeford Historical and Archaeological Research Project.
 Series R8R variant with bust left.
 (EMC 2009.0245) N.P.
127. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 1.07 g. Die axis 270°.
 Great Walsingham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 A variant of Series R8 with left-facing bust and runes reading EPA, outward and reversed.
 (EMC 2009.0153) J.Cross
128. Series R8
Obv. Rad. bust r., *Oep* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 0.66 g.
 Congham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2008. Found by Steve Brown.
 (Norfolk HER 3565; EMC 2009.0165) A.B.M.
129. Series R imitation
Obv. Rad. bust r., *epa* (runic) before face.
Rev. Standard.
 Weight: 1.01 g.
 Freckenham, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009. Found by Mick King.
 An imitation resembling Series R3 but with bust facing left.
 (EMC 2009.0110) M.R.A.
130. Saltire Standard type with moneyer's name Tiluwald
Obv. *Tiluwald* (runic) around pellet in annulet.
Rev. Saltire standard.
 Weight: 1.06 g.
 Norwich, near, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Rodney Potter.
 A previously unrecorded moneyer's name. This coin has been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum.
 (EMC 2009.0366) M.R.A.
131. Series S (Type 47)
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.

- Weight: 0.9 g.
Monkton, Kent. M/d find, September 2007.
(EMC 2009.0103) D.H.
132. Series S (Type 47)
Obv. Female centaur.
Rev. Whorl of four wolf-worms.
Weight: 0.88 g.
Little Eversden, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 28 November 2009. Found by Simon Ashford.
(EMC 2009.0398) M.R.A.
133. Series T (Type 9)
Obv. Diad. bust r., **†LELNS** (S on its side) around.
Rev. Porcupine l.
Weight: 0.88 g.
Rochester, near, Medway. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0021) A.A.
134. Series U (Type 23d)
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight: 1.03 g.
Hilton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 11 September 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
A variant of Series U (Type 23d) with head facing left and laterally inverted reverse, from the same dies as EMC 2005.0034.
(EMC 2009.0303) M.R.A.
135. Series U (Type 23d)
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight not recorded.
Hitchin, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith.
(EMC 2009.0314) M.R.A.
136. Series U (Type 23d)
Obv. Standing figure in segment of a circle, head r., holding two crosses.
Rev. Bird-in-vine r.
Weight: 1.02 g. Die axis 270°.
Whitby, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 2008.
(EMC 2010.0022) A.A.
137. Series X (Type 31), North 116/117
Obv. Facing 'Woden' head, two crosses pommée in field.
Rev. Beast l. with head turned back, biting tail.
Weight: 0.77 g. Die axis 270°.
Sheffield, near. M/d find, c.2000. Found by A. Charlton.
(EMC 2009.0044) M.R.A.
138. Aldfrith of Northumbria (685–704), North 176, York
Obv. **†ALƆFRIDUS** (S reversed)
Rev. Triple-tailed quadruped l.
Weight: 1.1 g.
Newark, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Richard Northey.
(EMC 2009.0363) M.R.A.
139. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class E, North 177, York
Obv. **EOTBERETVS** (retrograde)
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 1.03 g. Die axis 270°.
Bridlington, near, East Yorkshire. M/d find, 2009.
(EMC 2010.0030) A.A.
140. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class E, North 177, York
Obv. **EOTBERETVS** (retrograde)
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 1.11 g. Die axis 180°.
'North of the Humber'. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2010.0031) A.A.
141. Eadberht of Northumbria (737–58), Booth class B, North 178, York
Obv. **EOTBEREHTVS**.
Rev. Quadruped l.
Weight not recorded.
Riplingham, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2008. Reported by Darren Toohie.
(EMC 2009.0004) M.R.A.
142. Ecgberht, archbishop of York (732–66), North 192, York
Obv. **ECGBERHT**, archbishop holding two croziers.
Rev. **EOTBEREHTVS**
Weight: 0.83 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
North Dalton, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2009. Reported by Michael O'Bee.
(EMC 2009.0338) M.R.A.
143. Beonna of East Anglia (749–c.760), North 430, Efe
Obv. **†Beonna Rex** (partly runic)
Rev. E / F / E
Weight: 0.72 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.
Middle Harling, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0270) D.D.
144. Beonna of East Anglia (749–c.760), North 430, Efe
Obv. **†Beonna Rex** (partly runic)
Rev. **† / E / F / E**
Weight: 0.8 g. chipped. Die axis 0°.
Thompson, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009.
From the same dies as Archibald, 'The Coinage of Beonna', Efe O1/R1.
(EMC 2009.0376) M.R.A.
145. Beonna of East Anglia (749–c.760), North 430, Efe
Obv. **†Beonna Rex** (partly runic)
Rev. **† / E / F / E**
Weight: 0.70 g. Die axis 270°.
Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009.
(EMC 2010.0037) A.A.
146. Æthelred I of Northumbria (1st reign) (774–8), North 180, York
Obv. **EDELRED** (L and R inverted)
Rev. Quadruped r.
Weight: 0.85 g.
Fimber, East Yorkshire. M/d find, 2007.
(EMC 2010.0028) A.A.
147. Eanbald I archbishop of York (780–96) with Æthelred I of Northumbria, North 185/1, York
Obv. **†ÆDILRED**
Rev. **†ÆAIBALD**
Weight not recorded.
Wickham Bishops, near, Essex. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Jason Baker.
(EMC 2009.0361) M.R.A.

148. Æthelred I of Northumbria (2nd reign, 790–96), North 185, York, Tidwulf
Obv. **†EDILRED**
Rev. **†TIDVÆLFD** (Æ inverted)
 Weight: 1.04 g. Die axis 270°.
 Thwing, East Yorkshire. M/d find, March 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0029) A.A.
149. Eanbald II, archbishop of York (796–837), North 194, York, Edilvard
Obv. **†EANBALD ÆR** (Æs and R inverted)
Rev. **†EDILÆRD** (Æ inverted)
 Weight: 1.08 g.
 Staxton, North Yorkshire. M/d find, April 2009. Found by Ian Postlethwaite.
 (EMC 2009.0138) M.R.A.
150. Eanbald II, archbishop of York (796–837), North 194, York, Edilvard
Obv. **†EANBALD Æ** (retrograde, reading outwardly)
Rev. **†EDILVÆRD**
 Weight: 1.12 g. Die axis 0°.
 Kingston upon Hull, near. M/d find, 2006.
 (EMC 2010.0032) A.A.
- Stycas*
151. Æthelred II of Northumbria (1st reign, 840–44), North 188, York, Monne
Obv. **†EDILRED R**
Rev. **†MONNE**
 Weight not recorded.
 Littleborough, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, c.1994. Reported by Jane Seddon.
 (EMC 2009.0196) M.R.A.
152. Æthelred II of Northumbria (1st reign, 840–44), North 188, York, Wendelberht
Obv. **†EDILRED RE**
Rev. **†VE[]BERHT** (HT ligated)
 Weight not recorded.
 Blythburgh, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith.
 (EMC 2009.0312) M.R.A.
153. Æthelred II of Northumbria (2nd reign, 844–48), North 190, York, Eardwulf
Obv. **†EDILRED RE**
Rev. **†EÆRDVVLF**
 Weight: 1.03 g. Die axis 180°.
 Thirsk, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, September 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0035) M.R.A.
154. Osberht (848–867), N 191, York, Eanwulf
Obv. **OSBREHT REX** (reading outwardly and retrograde)
Rev. **†EÆNV[]** (reading outwardly and retrograde)
 Weight: 1.1 g.
 Canterbury, near, Kent. M/d find, 2009. Reported by Robert Parkes.
 (EMC 2009.0273) M.R.A.
155. Osberht of Northumbria (848–67), North 191, York, Ethelheah
Obv. **†OSBERHT** (retrograde, reading outwardly)
Rev. **†EDELHEÆH**
 Weight: 0.71 g. Die axis 0°.
 Driffield, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0036) A.A.
156. Wulfhere, archbishop of York (854–900), North 197, York, Wulfred
Obv. **VVLHERE ÆREP** (bar of contraction over EP)
Rev. **VVLFR+PE** (last E reversed)
 Weight: 0.94 g. Die axis 270°.
 Thirsk, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, September 2009.
 (EMC 2010.0033) A.A.
- Later Anglo-Saxon*
157. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 30, London, Dud
Obv. **†O / FF / ÆR / EX**
Rev. **† / ð / U / ð**
 Weight: 0.99 g.
 Herongate, near, Essex. M/d find, 2009.
 This is the second-known specimen of the type (Chick 30; the other specimen is EMC 1996.0159). Both were struck from the same set of dies. The obverse design was used by moneyers at both Canterbury and London, which was unusual at this time.
 (EMC 2009.0413) P.B./R.N.
158. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 101, cf. Blunt 9, North 263, Canterbury, Ealred
Obv. **†OFFÆ RX**
Rev. **†E / ÆL / RE / ð**
 Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 90°.
 Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009.
 The second recorded specimen of Chick type 101 (the reverse of which is the same as Blunt 9).
 (EMC 2009.0334) R.W./R.N.
159. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 104, Blunt 13, North 268, Canterbury, Eoba
Obv. **OF / RM**
Rev. **E / O / B / Æ**
 Weight not recorded.
 Shotesham, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2008.
 From the same obverse die as Chick 104c (a coin in the BM from the Aiskew hoard).
 (EMC 2009.0014) S.H./R.N.
160. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 122, Blunt 59, North 277, uncertain mint, Heaberht
Obv. **†O / FF / ÆR / EX**
Rev. **HE / Æ / BE / RT** (HE ligated)
 Weight: 1.06 g.
 Wingham, Kent. M/d find, November 2007. Found by Martin Grist.
 This is the third known example of Chick type 122 and was struck from the same obverse die as one of the other two coins (*BMC* 51).
 (EMC 2009.0005) R.N.
161. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 17, Blunt 22, North 279, London?, Beaheard
Obv. **†O / FF / ÆR / EX**
Rev. **†BÆH / HÆRD**
 Weight: 1.20 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
 Little Walden, Essex. M/d find, September 2008. Found by John Barker.
 From the same dies as Chick 17a.
 (EMC 2009.0115) R.N.

162. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 131, cf. North 285/319, uncertain mint, Tirwald
Obv. OFFA REX around central pellet in circle of pellets, within triple-beaded border.
Rev. TIRVVÆLD in angles of cross of lobes with trefoil-headed bar in each lobe and angle.
 Weight: 1.2 g.
 Newark, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 9 November 2009. Found by Richard Northey.
 From the same dies as Chick 131a.
 (EMC 2009.0368) R.N.
163. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 126, Blunt 74, North 294, Canterbury, Pehtwald
Obv. OFFA REX
Rev. PE / HT / VÆ / LD (HT ligated)
 Weight not recorded.
 Wragby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 31 January 2009. Found by Robert Winterton.
 (EMC 2009.0116) R.N.
164. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 23, North 296, London, Dud
Obv. OFFA REX
Rev. + / ð / U / ð
 Weight: 1.07 g (cracked).
 Wingham Well, Kent. M/d find, 2005.
 (EMC 2009.0091) C.W.
165. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 10, North 310, London, Ethelwald
Obv. +OFFA REX
Rev. Eð / EL / VÆ / Lð
 Weight not recorded (bent and cracked). Die axis 330°.
 Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 17 July 2009. Found by Adam Staples.
 (EMC 2009.0231) R.N.
166. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Light Coinage, Chick 201, North 321, Canterbury, Bearheard
Obv. M / OFFA / REX
Rev. +BEÆR / HEÆRð
 Weight not recorded (broken and fragments missing). Die axis 270°.
 Ludford, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2008.
 (EMC 2009.0344) C.K./R.N.
167. Cynethryth of Mercia, portrait type, Chick 147, North 339, Canterbury, Eoba
Obv. EOBÆ
Rev. +CYNEÞRYÞ REGINÆ
 Weight: 0.98 g.
 Worthing, near, West Sussex. M/d find, 2 November 2008. Found by Clive Nobbs.
 (EMC 2009.0100) R.N.
168. Cynethryth of Mercia, portrait type, Chick 143b, North 339, Canterbury, Eoba
Obv. EOBÆ
Rev. +CYNEÞRYÞ REGINÆ
 Weight: 1.13 g.
 Hollingbourne, near, Kent. M/d find, 23 March 2000. Reported by Roy Newbury.
 (EMC 2009.0183) R.N.
169. Archbishop Jænberht (766–92) with Offa, Chick 152A, cf. North 225, Canterbury
Obv. +IÆNBERHT ÆREP
Rev. OFFA REX
 Weight not recorded.
 Claxby Pluckacre, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 10 January 2009. Found by Malcolm Briggs.
 This coin presents a new variety for the coinage of Jaenberht in association with Offa. The obverse of this new coin shares the same design as Chick 152/Blunt 126 and 128/North 224, and the reverse (Offa face) has a two-line inscription on both the new coin and this type. However, the semi-circular compartments and crosses are different from Chick 152, and the only close parallel lies in the obverse dies used by the Canterbury moneyer Ethelnoth (cf. Chick 119). Ethelnoth was probably involved in the archiepiscopal coinage, as one coin in his name was struck from an Offa die also used in conjunction with the archbishop.
 (EMC 2009.0012) R.N.
170. Archbishop Jænberht (766–92) with Offa, Chick 152A, cf. North 225, Canterbury
Obv. +IÆNBERHT ÆREP
Rev. OFFA REX
 Weight: 0.9 g (bent, cracked and chipped). Die axis 0°.
 Maidstone, near, Kent. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Robert Parkes.
 The second recorded example of a new variety for the coinage of Jaenberht with Offa (see no. 169 above for the other known specimen).
 (EMC 2009.0358) M.R.A.
171. Offa of Mercia (757–96), Heavy Coinage, Chick 251, Blunt 114, North 337, East Anglian mint, Lul
Obv. []OFF[] / RE[]
Rev. +L[]
 Weight not recorded. Die axis 0°.
 Blythburgh, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith.
 (EMC 2009.0313) R.N.
172. Eadwald of East Anglia (796–8), East Anglian mint, Botred
Obv. +LD / +EADVÆ / REX
Rev. BO / ED / TR
 Weight: 1.26 g (chipped, cracked and bent). Die axis 90°.
 Rendlesham productive site, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith.
 Along with EMC 2007.0223 (Coin Register 2008, no. 216) this coin is a representative of a very rare sub-type of Eadwald's coinage influenced by the tribrach design which became standard at London in 797/8–98. The reverse design of this coin is substantially closer to that of the tribrach pennies from southeastern England than that of 2007.0223, although the obverse differs in detail and does not feature the opposed hooks on the dividing bars, which had been copied on 2007.0223 from London issues of 796–8. All known tribrach-influenced issues of Eadwald are associated with the moneyers Botred and, in somewhat different form, Eadnoth.
 (EMC 2009.0248) A.B./R.N.
173. Eadberht Præn of Kent (796–98), North 203, Canterbury, Æsne
Obv. EAD / BERHT / REX
Rev. ÆE / SNE
 Weight: 1.23 g.

- Marlborough, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, January 2009.
Found by John Philpotts.
(EMC 2009.0092) M.R.A.
174. Cuthred of Kent (798–807), North 208, Canterbury, Eaba
Obv. †CVDRED REX
Rev. †E / AB / A
Weight: 1.24 g.
Mildenhall, near, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0264) R.Bude
175. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), Early Three Line/
Enclosed Latin Cross type, London, Pendwine
Obv. M / COENVVL / REX F
Rev. PEDVVINE (N reversed)
Weight not recorded.
Alfriston, East Sussex. M/d find, by 2009. Reported by
Martin Grist.
Cf. Coin Register 1997, no. 115 (EMC 1997.0115).
(EMC 2009.0102) M.A.
176. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 342,
Canterbury, Ethelmod
Obv. †COENVVL.F.R.EX
Rev. EP / EL / MOD
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 0°.
Wrexham parish. M/d find, 6 May 2009. Found by
Steve Morris.
(EMC 2009.0225) M.R.A.
177. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 344,
Canterbury, Eaba
Obv. †COENVVL.F REX M
Rev. †EABA MONETĀ
Weight: 1.36 g. Die axis 180°.
Charminster, Dorset. M/d find, March 2009. Found by
Paul Shannon.
(EMC 2009.0233) M.A.
178. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 350,
Canterbury, Duda
Obv. †COENVVL.F REX M
Rev. †DVDA MONETĀ
Weight not recorded.
Warminster, Wiltshire. M/d find, 28 December 2008.
Reported by Alex Boggis.
(EMC 2009.0101) M.A.
179. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 356,
Canterbury, Biornfrehth
Obv. †COENVVL.F REX M
Rev. †BIORNFREÐ MONETĀ (NF and NE ligated)
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270°.
Canterbury, near, Kent. M/d find, 2009. Reported by
Robert Parkes.
A previously unrecorded moneyer for the type.
(EMC 2009.0136) R.N.
180. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 358,
Canterbury, Diormod
Obv. †COENVVL.F REX M
Rev. †DIORMOD MONETĀ
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.
Oundle, near, Northamptonshire. M/d find, 25 October
2009. Found by Sandra Fenlon.
(EMC 2009.0359) R.N.
181. Coenwulf of Mercia (796–821), North 362, East
Anglian mint, Lul
Obv. †COENVVL.F REX M
Rev. † / L / V / L
Weight: 1.28 g (chipped and bent). Die axis 180°.
Thetford area, Norfolk. M/d find, 1 February 2009.
(EMC 2009.0099) M.R.A.
182. Egberht of Wessex (802–39), North 563, Canterbury,
Swefheard
Obv. †AEGCBGÆRHT REX (HT ligated)
Rev. †SVVETHERD
Weight: 1.31 g (chipped). Die axis 30°.
Royston, Hertfordshire. M/d find, May 2009.
(EMC 2009.0188) M.R.A.
183. Egberht of Wessex (802–39), North 573, Canterbury,
Swefheard
Obv. []BEVRHT REX
Rev. +[]FHEARD MON
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270°.
Canterbury, near, Kent. M/d find, October 2009. Found
by Robert Parkes.
(EMC 2009.0332) M.R.A.
184. Egberht of Wessex (802–39), Rochester, Beagmund
Obv. †ECGBEO[]
Rev. †BEAGM[]
Weight: 0.84 g (fragment). Die axis 180°.
West Wrating, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 19 September
2009. Found by Susan James.
The central reverse design of this fragment is other-
wise only known from coins of Beagmund in the reign
of Aethelwulf (North 595). It appears that the design
was specifically associated with this moneyer, and its
presence here indicates that this new coin in the name
of Egbert was produced towards the end of his reign.
(EMC 2009.0317) R.N.
185. Archbishop Wulfred (805–32), North 238,
Canterbury, Swefheard
Obv. †SVVVFHEARD MONETĀ
Rev. DOROB / ERNIAC / IVITAS
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.
Barkway, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by
Mark Caudle.
(EMC 2009.0135) M.R.A.
186. Archbishop Wulfred (805–32), North 240,
Canterbury, Sæberht
Obv. †VVLFREDI ÆRCHIEPISCOPI
Rev. †SÆBERHT MONETĀ
Weight: 1.4 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0190) M.R.A.
187. Æthelstan of East Anglia (825–45), North 445,
East Anglian mint, Æthelhelm
Obv. ÆDELSTAN RE
Rev. ÆDEL[]ELMMO
Weight: 1.1 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
Wood Norton, near, Norfolk. M/d find, November
2009.
(EMC 2009.0381) M.R.A.
188. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–45), North 448,
East Anglian mint, Eadgar
Obv. †EDELSTAN RE

- Rev. **ÆADGAR MONE**
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 0°.
Hollingbourne, near, Kent. M/d find, c.2000. Found by Martin Grist.
Only one other coin of this exact type (cross/pellets on royal die, cross/wedges on moneyer die) is known: BM (BMA 233, from the Middle Temple hoard). (EMC 2009.0007) R.N.
189. Æthelstan of East Anglia (c.825–45), East Anglian mint, Renhere
Obv. **[+?]EPELST[Æ?][]**
Rev. **RE[]RE M**
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 300°.
Horncastle, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, March 2009. Found by Michael Storey.
This is a previously unknown type of Aethelstan of East Anglia, struck by the moneyer Re(ge)nhere. As in this case, his issues are characterised by relatively crude lettering; but all other known specimens bear a central **Æ** on the obverse, and normally an inner circle around a pellet on the reverse. This coin is thus something of a departure, but it fits in with other cruciform-type coins of other moneyers from the latter part of Aethelstan's reign.
(EMC 2009.0137) R.N.
190. Æthelwulf of Wessex (839–58), North 614, Rochester, Æthelhere
Obv. **ÆÐ[]EX**
Rev. **[]EÐELE[]**
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 270°.
Great Wakering, Essex. M/d find, 7 November 2009. Found by Sean Fahey.
(EMC 2009.0415) M.R.A.
191. Berhtwulf of Mercia (840–52), North 406, London, Osulf
Obv. **BERHTVVLF R[]** (HT ligated)
Rev. **ÆOSV[]F MONETÆ**
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 90°.
North Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0333) P.E.
192. Burgred of Mercia (852–74), Lunette type a, North 423, London, Wulfearð
Obv. **BVR[]**
Rev. **[]RD MO[] / VVLF[] / []**
Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 180°.
Torksey, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2003. Found by Paul Slack.
(EMC 2009.0203) M.R.A.
193. Alfred (871–99), Lunette type a, North 625, London, Ethered
Obv. **ÆALBRED REX**
Rev. **MON / EÐERED / ETÆ**
Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.
Torksey, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2003. Found by Paul Slack.
(EMC 2009.0204) M.R.A.
194. Alfred (871–99), Cross-and-Lozenge type, North 629, Winchester?, Lulla
Obv. **[]LFRED REX**
Rev. **LVL / LÆ / MON / ETÆ**
Weight not recorded.
Winchester (Jewry Street), Hampshire. Excavation find, 2009.
(EMC 2009.0123) P.M.
195. Viking imitation of Alfred Two-Line type, North 475/1, Ecgwulf
Obv. **ÆEL[]L[]EX**
Rev. **ECP / MLF**
Weight: 1.0 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.
Lincolnshire. M/d find, August 2009. Found by Terry Garrett.
(EMC 2009.0309) M.R.A.
196. Viking imitation of Alfred Two-Line type, North 475/1, Simun
Obv. **X ELFRED RE**
Rev. **SIHVN NE FEC**
Weight: 1.3 g.
Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. Reported by Terry Garrett.
(EMC 2009.0307) M.R.A.
197. Viking imitation of Alfred Two-Line type, North 475/1, Wynebearht
Obv. **ÆELFRED RE**
Rev. **VVIBEÆRHT O**
Weight: 1.4 g (chipped). Die axis 180°.
Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. Reported by Terry Garrett.
This coin is in the style of the Canterbury die-cutter, but an error in the reverse legend (**O** instead of **MO**) and its low weight suggests it may be a Viking copy. Wynebearht was a moneyer of the West Midlands, but he is not otherwise known from coins of a Canterbury style.
(EMC 2009.0308) M.A.S.B.
198. St Edmund Memorial coinage, early phase (c.895–905), North 483/1, East Anglian mint
Obv. **ÆSCEADNVI**
Rev. **ÆSCEAVM:**
Weight: 1.43 g.
Ipswich, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009.
(EMC 2009.0175) D.P.
199. St Edmund Memorial coinage, early phase (c.895–905), North 483, East Anglian mint, Ansigar
Obv. **[]SCEADMVN[]**
Rev. **ÆANSIG[]MON**
Weight: 1.09 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis 180°.
Watton, Norfolk. M/d find, May 2009. Found by S. Ottaway.
(EMC 2009.0189) M.R.A.
200. St Edmund Memorial coinage, later phase (c.905–18), North 483, East Anglian mint, Aldul
Obv. **ÆSCEADI**
Rev. **ÆALDVL**
Weight: 1.27 g.
Soham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 2009.
A previously unpublished moneyer for the St Edmund Memorial coinage.
(EMC 2009.0310) D.P.
201. St Peter of York coinage (c.905–27), Phase I, North 551, York
Obv. **SCIPE / TRIMO**
Rev. **ÆBORÆCE CI**

Weight: 1.19 g. Die axis 180°.

Staxton, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 4 November 2009.
(EMC 2009.0365) I.P.

202. Sihtric I (921–27), North 536, York

Obv. SITICDICEX

Rev. DIIVIDIVI (third D reversed)

Weight: 1.03 g (cracked). Die axis 0°.

Newark, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, c.2003–4.
(EMC 2009.0243) J.B.

203. Viking imitation of Æthelstan (924–39), Two-Line type, HT1, North 668

Obv. †DELV[]NRI

Rev. CVGEI / MOHEH

Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 180°.

Foulsham, Norfolk. M/d find, 18 January 2009. Found by Andy Carter.
(Norfolk HER 35718; EMC 2009.0117) M.R.A.

204. Edmund (939–46), Bust Crowned type, North 697, without mint name, ?Reingrim

Obv. []ND REX

Rev. †RE[]NEIIV

Weight: 0.69 g (fragment).

Caston, Norfolk. M/d find, December 2008. Found by P. Barker.

Probably a coin of the moneyer Reingrim, from a reverse die possibly reading †RE[INGRIMMO]NEIIV. Reingrim is known from several specimens including *BNJ* 40 Plate IV, 22–23 (now *BMS* 490–1), the obverse die-cutting style of which is comparable to that of the new coin.

(EMC 2009.0167) A.B.M./C.S.S.L.

205. Eadred (946–55), Two-Line type, HR1, N 707, Manin

Obv. EADRED REX

Rev. MANIN MO

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270°.

Swindon, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Rob Abbott.
(EMC 2009.0193) M.R.A.

206. Eadred (946–55), Floral ‘b’ type, North 720, Eadward

Obv. †EADRED REX ZAXORVM

Rev. EADVVEAR / D

Weight not recorded (three fragments, pieces missing). Die axis 0°.

Chichester, near, Sussex. M/d find, 5 September 2009. Found by Jonathan Isnardi-Bruno.

This floral type, which copies one of Edward the Elder’s exceptional types, is only known subsequently as a penny for Edmund (moneyer Æthelmod), though halfpence are recorded of Eadred (Hildulf), Eadwig (Eadwine) and Edgar (Hildulf, Oswine and Ælfstan [the latter post-*CTCE* in Baldwin’s Auction 9, 1785]). The moneyer of the new coin, Eadward, is recorded in *CTCE* for Edmund, striking a variety of the Horizontal type with various symbols replacing all but the central cross on the reverse (*BMS* 467–8). However, neither of those coins has the REX SAXORVM title of the new coin, which is otherwise unrecorded after Athelstan, where it is primarily associated with Derby die-cutting. On the other hand we find the title REX ANGLOR[VM] on HR1 pence of Eadred by Cenberht and Hildulf.

Cenberht was a Shrewsbury moneyer of Athelstan while Hildulf is likely to be the moneyer of the floral halfpence noted above, which probably indicates that this floral type was produced in West Mercia. The top-and-bottom inverted S of this coin and the moneyer Eadward’s variety of Edmund’s Horizontal type are also found on a coin of Edmund by the moneyer Eofermund, who minted the floral type for Edward the Elder and was a Shrewsbury moneyer of Athelstan.
(EMC 2009.0296) C.S.S.L.

207. Eadwig (955–59), Two-Line, HT 1 NE, North 724, Theodmær

Obv. †E.ADR.ED.REX Y (Y inverted)

Rev. †EODMAER-M

Weight not recorded (bent and cracked).

Kettlethorpe, Lincolnshire. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Ian Salthouse.
(EMC 2009.0355) M.R.A.

208. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 748, York, Fastolf

Obv. †EADGAR:REX: (triple-stop colons)

Rev. †FASTOLF MONE (NE ligated)

Weight not recorded (chipped and cracked). Die axis 180°.

Bedale, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Phillip Allaker.
(EMC 2009.0239) M.R.A.

209. Edgar (959–75), Circumscription Cross type, North 749, Cricklade, Sigewold

Obv. †EADGAR REX ANGLORVM

Rev. †SIGEPOLD M-O CROCIC

Weight: 1.37 g. Die axis 45°.

Cricklade, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, 29 March 2009. Found by James Belk.

The mint and moneyer are previously unrecorded in this type. This seems to be the earliest known coin of the Cricklade mint.

(EMC 2009.0148) M.R.A.

210. Edgar (959–75), Bust Crowned type, North 750, Folchard

Obv. †EADGAR REX

Rev. †FOLCHARD MONETA

Weight: 1.34 g (chipped and cracked).

Bungay, Suffolk. M/d find, August 2009.
(EMC 2009.0290) A.B.M.

211. Edgar (959–75), Bust Crowned type, North 750–1

Obv. []R RE†

Rev. †[]MONEAT

Weight: 0.59 g (fragment). Die axis 0°.

Wix, Essex. M/d find, 18 November 2009.

(EMC 2009.0377) C.M.

212. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, Ipswich, Leofric

Obv. †EA[]GAR REX ANGLORX

Rev. †LEOF[]IC M-O GIPES

Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.

Chichester, near, Sussex. M/d find, 2009. Found by Terry Garrett.
(EMC 2009.0302) M.R.A.

213. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, Lympne, uncertain moneyer
Obv. []ADGA[]
Rev. []OO LIME[]
 Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 0°. Bodicote, Oxfordshire. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2009.0322) M.C.
214. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, Norwich, Brantinc
Obv. †EADGAR REX ANGLORX
Rev. †BRANTINC M-O NORÐ
 Weight: 1.56 g. Norfolk. M/d find, by 2008.
 A previously unrecorded moneyer for the type. (EMC 2009.0129) J.Cross
215. Edgar (959–75), Reform Portrait type, North 752, York, Fastulf
Obv. []GAR RE[]
Rev. []ASTV[]
 Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 240°. Folkestone, near, Kent. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2009.0294) M.C.
216. Edward the Martyr (975–78), North 763, York, Winebald
Obv. †EADPEARD REX A
Rev. †WINEBALD.EFERI
 Weight: 1.3 g (cracked). Die axis 0°. Bedale, near, North Yorkshire. M/d find, 26 July 2009. Found by Darren Pendleton.
 A previously unrecorded moneyer at the York mint. (EMC 2009.0240) M.R.A.
217. Edward the Martyr (975–78) or Æthelred II (978–1016) First Small Cross type, uncertain mint, Leofwine
Obv. []D REX ANGL[]
Rev. []EOFFINE M-O[]
 Weight: 0.54 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°. Great Barton, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2009.0090) A.B.
218. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Small Cross type, York, Oda
Obv. †ÆÐELRED REX AG
Rev. †[]DA M-O EFERPIC
 Weight: 1.2 g (chipped). Die axis 90°. Revesby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found by John Ogden. (EMC 2009.0380) M.R.A.
219. Æthelred II (978–1016), First Hand type, North 766, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †ÆÐEL[]
Rev. []STAN[]
 Weight not recorded (cut farthing, chipped). Die axis 180°. Thetford, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2009.0408) M.C.
220. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770, Canterbury, Eadwold
Obv. †ÆÐELRÆD REX ANGLORX
Rev. †EADPOLD M-O CÆNT
 Weight not recorded (bent and cracked). Die axis 0°. Wix, Essex. M/d find, 29 September 2009. (EMC 2009.0327) C.M.
221. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770, London, Ælfwine
Obv. †ÆÐELRÆD REX ANGLOX
Rev. †ÆLFPINE M-O LVN (NE ligated)
 Weight: 1.25 g. Die axis 180°. Whittlesford, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 23 May 2009. Found by John Webb. (EMC 2009.0185) M.R.A.
222. Æthelred II (978–1016), Crux type, North 770, Stamford, Godleof
Obv. †ÆÐ[]ORX
Rev. []ODEL[]
 Weight not recorded (fragment). Die axis 270°. Wix, Essex. M/d find, 2009. (EMC 2009.0331) C.M.
223. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Lewes, Herebyrht
Obv. †ÆÐELRED REX ANGLORX (NG ligated)
Rev. †HEREBYRHT MO LEP
 Weight: 1.62 g. Eastbourne, near, Sussex. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2009.0305) A.W.
224. Æthelred II (978–1016), Long Cross type, North 774, Lincoln, Dreng
Obv. †ÆÐELRÆD REX A[]
Rev. †DRENG M-O LI[]
 Weight not recorded (cracked and chipped). Die axis 270°. Hollingbourne, near, Kent. M/d find, 2000. Found by Martin Grist. (EMC 2009.0006) M.R.A.
225. Æthelred II (978–1016), Last Small Cross type, North 777, Ipswich, Leofsige
Obv. †EDELRED REX ANGL
Rev. †LEOFZIGE MON GIPE
 Weight: 1.41 g. Carlton Colville, Suffolk. M/d find, c.2000. Found by A. Charlton. (PAS SF-6A7243; EMC 2009.0020) A.B.
226. Cnut (1016–35), Quatrefoil type, North 781, Norwich, Ringulf.
Obv. †CNVT REX ANGLOR
Rev. †RINGVLV NOR
 Weight: 0.79 g. Norwich, Norfolk. M/d find, April 2007. (EMC 2009.0171) A.Barnett
227. Cnut (1016–35), Quatrefoil type, North 781, uncertain mint and moneyer.
Obv. †CNVT[]LORV
Rev. []DPINE M[]
 Weight not recorded (chipped and bent). Die axis 0°. Meldreth, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 21 August 2009. The dies are of a Lincoln style. (EMC 2009.0278) M.R.A.
228. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, York, Farthein
Obv. †CNVT RECX
Rev. †FÆRDEIN ON EOFE
 Weight: 0.98 g. Die axis 0°. Exning, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by John Baxter. (EMC 2009.0280) M.R.A.

229. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, York, Thorgrim
Obv. **†CNVT RECX:**
Rev. **†ÐVRIM ON EOFE**
 Weight not recorded.
 Papworth Everard, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, by 2009. Reported by Terence Maudlin.
 From the same dies as *SCBI* 51, no. 936.
 (EMC 2009.0119) M.R.A.
230. Cnut (1016–35), Short Cross type, North 790, uncertain mint, Wulfwine
Obv. **†CNV[]X:**
Rev. **†PVLFPINEON[]**
 Weight: 0.90 g (two fragments). Die axis 180°. Charminster, Dorset. M/d find, March 2009. Found by Paul Shannon.
 (EMC 2009.0234) M.R.A.
231. Harold I (1035–40), Jewel Cross type, North 802, London, Godwine Stewer
Obv. **†HAROLD REX**
Rev. **†GODPINESTEP ONLV** (NL ligated)
 Weight: 1.1 g.
 Hollingbourne, near, Kent. M/d find, 1997.
 (EMC 2009.0184) M.R.A.
232. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-lis type, North 803, Cambridge, Wulfwine
Obv. **†HAROLDR[]X**
Rev. **†PVLFPINE O GRĀ** (NE ligated)
 Weight: 1.00 g (cracked). Die axis 270°. Biggleswade, near, Bedfordshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Russell Fergie.
 From the same reverse die as *SCBI* 18, nos 145–7.
 (EMC 2009.0192) M.R.A.
233. Harold I (1035–40), Fleur-de-lis type, North 803, London, Leofric
Obv. **†HAROLD REC[]**
Rev. **†LEOFRIC ON LVN**
 Weight: 1.01 g (chipped). Die axis 0°. Ixworth, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2008. Found by Alan Smith.
 (PAS SF-6BD715; EMC 2009.0050) A.B.
234. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate-Small Cross type, North 816, Lincoln, Godric
Obv. **†EDPERD REX: †**
Rev. **†GODRIC ON LINNCO** (NN ligated)
 Weight not recorded.
 Garboldisham, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0118) T.M.
235. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Radiate-Small Cross type, North 816, Thetford, Mana
Obv. **†EDPERD REX**
Rev. **†MĀNĀ ONNON ÐEO**
 Weight not recorded.
 Eye, near, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0409) M.R.A.
236. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, London, Ælfwig
Obv. **†EDPERDRRE**
Rev. **†ÆLFPI:ON LVNDE**
 Weight: 0.93 g (cracked). Die axis 180°. Stoke Charity, Hampshire. M/d find, 22 March 2009. Found by Mark Duell.
 (EMC 2009.0075) M.R.A.
237. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Trefoil Quadrilateral type, North 817, Oxford, Æthelric
Obv. **†EDPERD REX**
Rev. **†ÆGRRLIC ON OCXE**
 Weight not recorded.
 Oxford, near, Oxfordshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by Simon Neal.
 (EMC 2009.0293) M.R.A.
238. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Canterbury, Mana
Obv. **†EDPE[]**
Rev. **†[MĀNĀ O]NCENT** (NC ligated)
 Weight: 0.4 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°. Firle, East Sussex. M/d find, September 2007.
 From the same reverse die as no. 239 below.
 (EMC 2009.0104) D.H.
239. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Small Flan type, North 818, Canterbury, Mana
Obv. **†EDPERD RE**
Rev. **†MĀNĀ ONCENT** (NC ligated)
 Weight not recorded.
 Lydd, Kent. M/d find, by 2009. Found by John Poole.
 From the same reverse die as no. 238 above.
 (EMC 2009.0108) M.R.A.
240. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, light issue, North 820, Cambridge, Ælfwig
Obv. **†EDPRD REX**
Rev. **†ÆLFPII ON GRĀTEB**
 Weight: 1.06 g. Die axis 0°. Bottisham, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 2008. Found by John Baxter.
 (EMC 2009.0281) M.R.A.
241. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Gloucester, Eawulf
Obv. **†EDPE[.RD REX:]**
Rev. **†[EAPVLF ON]GLEPECE**
 Weight: 0.69 g (cut halfpenny, in two pieces). Die axis 0°. Postwick, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009. Found by David Soanes.
 From the same dies as *SCBI* 19, nos 87–8.
 (Norfolk HER 30401; EMC 2009.0410) A.B.M./M.R.A.
242. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Lincoln, Godric
Obv. **†EDPERD REX**
Rev. **†GODRIC ON LINCO**
 Weight: 1.66 g.
 Oxborough, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Malcolm Parker.
 (EMC 2009.0356) M.R.A.
243. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Expanding Cross type, heavy issue, North 823, Winchcombe, Goldwine
Obv. **†EDPERD REX**
Rev. **†GOLDPINE ON PINC**
 Weight: 1.5 g.
 Chichester, near, Sussex. M/d find, August 2009. Found by Terry Garrett.
 (EMC 2009.0297) M.R.A.

244. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pointed Helmet type, North 825, London, Ælfwine
Obv. []DPERD REX
Rev. []JELFPI[]E ON LVNDEN
 Weight: 0.92 g (chipped). Die axis 180°. Broome, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009. (Norfolk HER 30185; EMC 2009.0287) A.B.M.
245. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Hastings, Brid
Obv. +EAD[]LOI
Rev. []BRID:ON I[]
 Weight: 0.6 g (fragment: about half of the coin). Die axis 270°. Becontree, near, Barking and Dagenham. M/d find, c.2000. (EMC 2009.0397) T.M.
246. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Norwich?, uncertain moneyer
Obv. E[]RD[]
Rev. +SV[]NOR
 Weight: 0.55 g (cut halfpenny, cracked). Die axis 270°. Wendling, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009. Found by Vince Butler. (Norfolk HER 42701; EMC 2009.0411) A.B.M.
247. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Sovereign/Eagles type, North 827, Warwick, Leofinc
Obv. []PE[]R[]:AG[]
Rev. +LEOF[]PERI
 Weight: 0.52 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180°. Stowmarket, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Rob Goodwin. (PAS SKT SF-D86945; EMC 2009.0260) A.B.
248. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Hammer Cross type, North 828, uncertain mint, Godric
Obv. []RD REX
Rev. +GODRIC[]
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180°. Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, November 2008. Found by Kevin Pearce. (EMC 2009.0168) M.R.A.
249. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, Leicester, Godric
Obv. []EADPARD REX[]
Rev. +GODRIC ON LEHR (HR ligated)
 Weight not recorded. Souldrop, Bedfordshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by David Larner. (EMC 2009.0238) M.R.A.
250. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, Lincoln, Eadric
Obv. EADPAD REX ANG
Rev. +EDRIC ON LINCO
 Weight: 1.02 g. Die axis 90°. Mareham on the Hill, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Wootton. From the same dies as *BMC* 734 (Mossop pl. LXXIX, no. 1). (EMC 2009.0335) M.R.A.
251. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, Wallingford, Brihtmaer
Obv. +EPDM.II[]RM[]IOLR
Rev. +BRIHTMÆR.ONPÆ
 Weight not recorded. Swindon, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, 14 November 2009. Found by Rob Abbott. (EMC 2009.0372) M.R.A.
252. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Bust Facing/Small Cross type, North 830, York, Othbeorn
Obv. +EDPARD REX
Rev. +OÐBOREN ON EO
 Weight not recorded. Die axis 270°. Burstwick, East Yorkshire. M/d find, 31 July 2009. Found by Darren Toohie. (EMC 2009.0244) M.R.A.
253. Edward the Confessor (1042–66), Pyramids type, North 831, Norwich, Godwine
Obv. EADPARD REX
Rev. +GODPINE ONORÐ
 Weight: 1.15 g (chipped). Die axis 180°. Postwick, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by R. Crawford. (Norfolk HER 9649; EMC 2010.0001) A.B.M.
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254. William I (1066–87), Bonnet type, *BMC* ii, North 842, London, Aldgar
Obv. +PILLEMVS REX
Rev. +ALDGAR ON LVN
 Weight: 1.15 g (chipped). Die axis 270°. Clavering, Essex. M/d find, April 2009. Found by Neil Bayford. (EMC 2009.0187) M.R.A.
255. William I (1066–87), Canopy type, *BMC* iii, North 843, Wallingford, Brand
Obv. +PILLEMVS REX
Rev. +BRAND ON PALINGI
 Weight not recorded (cracked). Wisbech, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, December 2008. Found by Russell Cook. (EMC 2009.0001) M.R.A.
256. William I (1066–87), Two Sceptres type, *BMC* iv, North 844, Thetford, Liofric
Obv. +PILLELM RE ANN (NN ligated)
Rev. +LIOFRIC ON ÐIOTNI
 Weight: 1.28 g. Ringland, near, Norfolk. M/d find, October 2009. Reported by John Philpotts. A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Thetford mint in the reign of William I. (EMC 2009.0405) M.R.A.
257. William I (1066–87), Two Sceptres type, *BMC* iv, North 844, uncertain mint, Godric
Obv. +PILL[]NG
Rev. +GODRI[C?][]I
 Weight: 0.47 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90°. Mildenhall, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by John Baxter. (EMC 2009.0282) M.R.A.
258. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, *BMC* v, North 845, Thetford, Folcard
Obv. +PILLEM REX AN
Rev. +FOLCERD ON ÐTI
 Weight not recorded.

- Felbrigg, near, Norfolk. M/d find, November 2009. Found by Simon Dawson. (EMC 2009.0416) M.R.A.
 Weight: 0.38 g (cut halfpenny, cracked and chipped). Wigmore Castle, Herefordshire. Excavation find, 1996. Found in 1996 during excavations conducted by Marches Archaeology for English Heritage. The report on the excavations is now being prepared by Stephanie Rátkai of Barbican Research Associates. The coin is noted here with their kind permission. (EMC 2009.0371) D.J.S.
259. William I (1066–87), Two Stars type, *BMC* v, North 845, York, Outhgrim
Obv. †PILL[]IGL
Rev. †OVDIG[R?][]
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis 270°. Shaftesbury, near, Dorset. M/d find, 2009. (EMC 2010.0003) M.R.A.
260. William I (1066–87), Sword type, *BMC* vi, North 846, Hereford, Æstan
Obv. †PILLELM REX
Rev. †IESTAN ON HR[E?][]FI
 Weight not recorded (broken and piece missing from the centre). Kingston upon Hull. M/d find, 2009. Found by Michael Smith.
 A new type for a moneyer previously recorded only in William I *BMC* type iv. (EMC 2009.0367) M.R.A.
261. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, *BMC* vii, North 847, London, Wulfwine
Obv. †PILLE[]REX
Rev. []LFPINE ON LV
 Weight not recorded (chipped and cracked). Die axis 270°. South Owersby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2008. Reported by Mark Winiger. (EMC 2009.0013) M.W.
262. William I (1066–87), Profile/Cross and Trefoils type, *BMC* vii, North 847, Sudbury, Wulfric
Obv. †PILLELM REX
Rev. †PVLFRIC ON SVÐ
 Weight: 1.32 g. Market Rasen, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2008. Found by Graham Hunt. (EMC 2009.0298) M.R.A.
263. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Paxs type, William I *BMC* viii, North 848, Wallingford, Æthelwine
Obv. †PILLELM REX
Rev. †ÆGLPINE ON PAL
 Weight not recorded. Riplingham, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2008. Reported by Darren Toohie. (EMC 2009.0003) M.R.A.
264. William I (1066–87) or William II (1087–1100), Paxs type, William I *BMC* viii, North 848, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †[]
Rev. †BRI[]
 Weight: 0.28 g (cut farthing). Die axis 270°. Mildenhall, near, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by John Baxter. (EMC 2009.0283) M.R.A.
265. William II (1087–1100), Cross Voided type, *BMC* iii, North 853, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †PIL[]
Rev. []N?D[]O[]
 Weight: 1.16 g. Die axis 90°. Newmarket, near, Suffolk. M/d find, September 2009. Found by John Baxter. (EMC 2009.0320) M.R.A.
266. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, *BMC* ii, North 858, Lewes, Winred
Obv. †HENRI REX
Rev. †PIN[]JED ONLE (NL ligated)
 Weight: 1.16 g. Die axis 90°. Fen Ditton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by John Baxter. (EMC 2009.0319) M.R.A.
267. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross Fleury type, *BMC* ii, North 858, London, Smeawine
Obv. †HENRI RE
Rev. †SMPIE ON LVND
 Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 270°. Fen Ditton, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by John Baxter. From the same dies as *SCBI* 51, no. 1153. (EMC 2009.0319) M.R.A.
268. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, Huntingdon, Ælfwine
Obv. †HENRI REI
Rev. †IELFPINE ON HV
 Weight not recorded. Bythorn, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, c.2004. Found by David Lerner. (EMC 2009.0237) M.R.A.
269. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, Norwich, Howard
Obv. †HENRIRE+E
Rev. †HOR[II?][]ONOR-ÐPI
 Weight: 1.29 g. Gloucestershire. M/d find, 2009. From the same dies as *SCBI* 16, no. 296. (EMC 2009.0191) J.P./M.R.A.
270. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, Norwich, Howard
Obv. †HE[]JIREII
Rev. †H[ID?][]NOR[]
 Weight: 1.14 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 270°. Holme next the Sea, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Roy Davis. (EMC 2009.0275) M.R.A.
271. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, Winchester, Godwine
Obv. []RI REEEI
Rev. †G[]JNE ON PIN
 Weight: 1.24 g (creased and small perforation). Die axis 90°. Holme next the Sea, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Roy Davis. (EMC 2009.0274) M.R.A.
272. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, York, Outhbern
Obv. †H[]NRI REX

- Rev. **†O[DI?][TBERN][E]**
Weight: 1.26 g (chipped). Die axis 90°.
Holme next the Sea, Norfolk. M/d find, April 2009.
Found by David Shepherd.
A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.
(EMC 2009.0182) M.R.A.
273. Henry I (1100–35), Pax type, *BMC* iii, North 859, uncertain mint and moneyer.
Obv. []**R[RE]**
Rev. []**[S?][IN]**
Weight not recorded (fragment).
Wragby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, August 2009. Found by Adam Staples.
(EMC 2009.0269) M.R.A.
274. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, *BMC* iv, North 860, Bristol, Cendi
Obv. **†HENR[]EX (NR ligated)**
Rev. **†CENDI ON B[] (Ns reversed)**
Weight: 1.1 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.
Greetwell, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by M. Moore.
A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.
(PAS LVPL-4873A4; EMC 2009.0169) F.Mc./M.R.A.
275. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, *BMC* iv, North 860, Canterbury, Algar
Obv. **†HENRIC REX (NR ligated)**
Rev. **†ALGAR ON CAN**
Weight: 1.3 g.
Greetwell, Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found by John Ogden.
A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Canterbury mint in the reign of Henry I.
(EMC 2009.0378) M.R.A.
276. Henry I (1100–35), Annulets and Piles type, *BMC* iv, North 860, York, Ulfcil
Obv. **†HENRIRRE (NR ligated)**
Rev. **†VLFCI[]ON EFPI**
Weight not recorded.
Oxleas Wood, Greenwich. M/d find, by 2009. Reported by John Cross.
The moneyer is previously unrecorded for the York mint in the reign of Henry I.
(EMC 2009.0364) M.R.A.
277. Henry I (1100–35), Voided Cross and Fleurs type, *BMC* v, North 861, Lincoln, Godric
Obv. **†[]NRI REX**
Rev. **†GO[]IC[]NLINCOL**
Weight: 1.29 g (chipped). Die axis 270°.
Northampton, near, Northamptonshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found by Hugh Vincent.
(DNW 30 September 2009, lot 3841; EMC 2009.0318) M.R.A.
278. Henry I (1100–35), Voided Cross and Fleurs type, *BMC* v, North 861, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. **†h[]**
Rev. []**[RED:ON]**
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 0°.
Bedfordshire. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0289) M.C.
279. Henry I (1100–35), Quatrefoil with Piles type, *BMC* vii, North 863, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. []**[ENRIC REX]**
Rev. []**[IR:ON]**
Weight: 1.15 g (bent).
Debden, Essex. M/d find, 10 October 2009. Found by Jonathan Temple.
(EMC 2009.0346) M.R.A.
280. Henry I (1100–35), Full Face/Cross Fleury type, *BMC* x, North 866, Southwark, Leafwine
Obv. **†HENRICVS REX AN**
Rev. []**[LEFPINE:O][]:[]V[D?][]**
Weight: 1.22 g (bent, cracked and chipped). Die axis 90°.
Great Wakering, Essex. M/d find, 23 October 2009. Found by Ian Crook.
(EMC 2009.0354) M.R.A.
281. Henry I (1100–35), Profile/Cross and Annulets type, *BMC* xii, North 868, Huntingdon, Ælfwine
Obv. **†HENRICVS**
Rev. **†ÆL[]PIN:ON:hVN**
Weight: 1.35 g. Die axis 240°.
Godmanchester, Cambridgeshire. 18 April 2009. Found by Simon Ashford.
A previously unrecorded type for the moneyer.
(EMC 2009.0154) M.R.A.
282. Henry I (1100–35), Pellets in Quatrefoil type, *BMC* xiv, North 870, Canterbury, Gregorie
Obv. []**[N][]VS R[]**
Rev. **†GREGA[]**
Weight: 1.1 g (cracked and chipped). Die axis 340°.
Ringwould, near Walmer, Kent. M/d find, September 2008.
(EMC 2009.0106) D.H.
283. Henry I (1100–35), Pellets in Quatrefoil type, *BMC* xiv, North 870, Leicester, Chitellus
Obv. **†HENRICVS R**
Rev. **†Ch[]TEL[]LVS:ON:LEIC**
Weight not recorded (snicked and chipped). Die axis 180°.
Walfham on the Wolds, Leicestershire. M/d find, 16 August 2009. Found by Ken Prichett.
Same dies as Allen, *BNJ* 79, nos 206–7.
(EMC 2010.0039) M.R.A.
284. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, Winchester, Godwine
Obv. []**[RICV]**
Rev. **†G[]WIN[]**
Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 180°.
Stoke Charity, Hampshire. M/d find, 12 April 2008. Found by Mark Duell.
(EMC 2009.0179) M.R.A.
285. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint (Shrewsbury?), uncertain moneyer
Obv. []**[C]**
Rev. []**[]:SREV[]**
Weight not recorded.
Romney Marsh, Kent. M/d find, August 2009.
The mint may be Shrewsbury, which would be a previously unrecorded mint for the type.
(EMC 2009.0402) M.R.A.

286. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint, Osbern
Obv. []JEN[]
Rev. []SBE[]
 Weight: 0.47 g (cut halfpenny).
 Hitcham, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2008.
 (PAS SF-35EE47; EMC 2009.0008) A.B.
287. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †HENRICVS
Rev. []RD[]
 Weight not recorded (long incision). Die axis 270°.
 Long Melford, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0112) C.Mycock
288. Henry I (1100–35), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, *BMC* xv, North 871, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. []RICVS[]
Rev. []WVL[]
 Weight: 0.33 g (cut farthing). Die axis 90°.
 Debden, Essex. M/d find, 2009. Found by Jonathan Temple.
 (EMC 2009.0347) M.R.A.
289. Henry I (1100–35), halfpenny, North 872, uncertain mint (Northampton or Norwich), Turstan
Obv. †HENRIC REX
Rev. †TVRSTĀ[]NO
 Weight: 0.55 g (snicked). Die axis 270°.
 Sutton Bridge, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 26 March 2009.
 A previously unrecorded moneyer for the Northampton or Norwich mints in the reign of Henry I. A moneyer of that name has been recorded at Stamford in Henry I types 3, 7 and 11, and at an unidentified mint 'WA-' in type 7.
 (EMC 2009.0131) R.C./M.R.A.
290. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Bristol, Turchil
Obv. †STIF[NE][]X
Rev. †TVRChl[ON:B][]
 Weight not recorded.
 Charlton Abbots, Gloucestershire. M/d find, 2009.
 From the same dies as *SCBI* 48, no. 1167.
 (EMC 2009.0228) M.R.A.
291. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 874, Chichester, Godwine
Obv. †STIEFN[]
Rev. †GODPINE:ON:C[]JE: (NE ligated)
 Weight not recorded (chipped).
 Castlemorton, Worcestershire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Dean Crawford.
 (EMC 2009.0229) M.R.A.
292. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Exeter, Algar
Obv. †[]FNE REX
Rev. []ĀR:ON:EX[]
 Weight: 1.17 g.
 Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009.
 From the same dies as *SCBI* 18, no. 1395 and from the same rev. die as no. 293 below.
 (EMC 2009.0304) A.W./M.R.A.
293. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Exeter, Algar
Obv. †ST[]
Rev. [][ĀR]:ON:EXC[E][]
 Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270°.
 Romney Marsh, Kent. M/d find, August 2009.
 From the same reverse die as *SCBI* 18, no. 1395 and no. 292 above.
 (EMC 2009.0403) P.T./M.R.A.
294. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Exeter, Algar
Obv. †STIFNE REX
Rev. []LGAR:ON:EXEC[]
 Weight not recorded. Die axis 180°.
 Corfe Castle, near, Dorset. M/d find, 2009. Found by Nicholas Green.
 (EMC 2009.0316) M.R.A.
295. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 874, Lincoln, Siward
Obv. []EFNE[]
Rev. †SIP[]NICO
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 270°.
 Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2007. Found by Paul Slack.
 (EMC 2009.0226) M.R.A.
296. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Norwich, Ædstan
Obv. []E R
Rev. †ÆD[]OR[]
 Weight: 0.71 g (three fragments). Die axis 270°.
 Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, c.2007. Found by Kevin Pearce.
 (EMC 2009.0223) M.R.A.
297. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Nottingham, Swein
Obv. []EFNE[]
Rev. †SPE[]NOT
 Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 180°.
 Newark, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2004. Found by Paul Slack.
 (EMC 2009.0205) M.R.A.
298. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, Southwark, uncertain moneyer
Obv. †[]
Rev. †[]SVD
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis 240°.
 Moggerhanger, Bedfordshire. M/d find, 14 June 2009.
 Found by Wayne Davies.
 (EMC 2009.0194) M.R.A.
299. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, uncertain mint (*DELCA*), Willelm
Obv. †[]TIE[]NE R
Rev. †[]LLEM:ON:DELCA
 Weight: 1.46 g.
 Clifton Reynes, Milton Keynes. M/d find, 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0267) A.W.
300. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, North 873, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. []E[F?][]E[]
Rev. [][]O[]

- Weight: 1.07 g (chipped).
Bristol area, Somerset. M/d find, by 2009.
An irregular variety with a sceptre consisting of a bar with a cross pattee at both ends.
(EMC 2009.0124) J.Sadler/M.R.A.
301. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Moline or Watford type, *BMC* i, annulet on shoulder and on rev., North 888
Obv. Illegible.
Rev. Illegible.
Weight not recorded (chipped).
Chelveston, Northamptonshire. M/d find, July 2008.
Found by Mick Gardner.
(EMC 2009.0096) M.R.A.
302. Stephen (1135–54), Erased dies, long cross on obverse, North 924, uncertain East Anglian mint and moneyer
Obv. []NE R
Rev. []ON[]
Weight: 0.84 g (chipped).
Norwich (Fishergate), Norfolk. Excavation find, 2005.
(EMC 2009.0164) A.Barnett
303. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* ii, North 878, Ipswich, Rogier
Obv. †STIEFNE
Rev. †ROGIER:ON:GIPE
Weight not recorded.
Framlingham, Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Dean Crawford.
(EMC 2009.0349) M.R.A.
304. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* ii, North 878, London, Gefrei
Obv. †STIEFNE
Rev. †GEFREI:ON:LVN
Weight not recorded.
Lenham, near, Kent. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Martin Grist.
(EMC 2009.0336) M.R.A.
305. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* ii, North 878, Norwich, Stanart
Obv. †STIEFN[]
Rev. †STANERT:ON[]NO[]
Weight not recorded. Die axis 180°.
Easton, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
A previously unrecorded type for a moneyer also known in Henry I types 7, 8, 10 and 14.
(EMC 2009.0288) P.Mur./M.R.A.
306. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* ii, North 878, Norwich, Stanchil
Obv. †STIEFNE
Rev. []TANCHIL:ON:NO[]
Weight not recorded.
Framlingham, Suffolk. M/d find, October 2009. Found by Dean Crawford.
(EMC 2009.0348) M.R.A.
307. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* ii, North 878, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †[]
Rev. []ON[]
Weight: 0.36 g (fragment of cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°
Foulsham, Norfolk. M/d find, 28 March 2009. Found by Andy Carter.
(EMC 2009.0159) M.R.A.
308. Stephen (1135–54), Cross Voided and Mullets type, *BMC* ii, North 878, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †STIE[]
Rev. †RÆ[]
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 0°.
Woolpit, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith.
The moneyer is Randul (Colchester) or Rawulf (Norwich or Rye).
(EMC 2009.0285) M.R.A.
309. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, *BMC* vi, North 879, Castle Rising, Rodbert
Obv. []NRE: (NR ligated)
Rev. []RT:ON[]IS[]
Weight: 0.81 g (chipped). Die axis 300°.
Holme next the Sea, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0130) D.D.
310. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, *BMC* vi, North 879, Lewes, uncertain moneyer
Obv. †ST[]
Rev. †[]LEV
Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 130°.
Rochester, near, Medway. M/d find, by 2009.
(EMC 2009.0292) M.C.
311. Stephen (1135–54), Profile/Cross and Piles type, *BMC* vi, North 879, Norwich, Thor
Obv. †STIEFNE
Rev. †TO[]NOR
Weight: 1.31 g (chipped and cracked). Die axis 0°.
Wetheringsett, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Colin Reeve.
(PAS WCB SF-2C6230; EMC 2009.0247) A.B.
312. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Castle Rising, Iun
Obv. []STIEFN[]
Rev. †IVN[]SIN
Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 0°.
Weston, Hertfordshire. M/d find, 2 August 2009. Found by Andrew Johnson.
From dies not recorded by Allen, *BNJ* 76.
(EMC 2009.0263) M.R.A.
313. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Castle Rising, Iun
Obv. []STI[]
Rev. []SIN[G?][]
Weight not recorded (cut farthing, chipped). Die axis 180°.
King's Lynn, near, Norfolk. M/d find, by 2009.
Reported by David Bailey.
Dies not recorded by Allen, *BNJ* 76.
(EMC 2009.0401) M.R.A.
314. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Chester, Rodbert
Obv. †STI[]NE
Rev. †RO[D?][]O[]CES
Weight not recorded. Die axis 90°.
Poringland, Norfolk. M/d find, August 2009. Found by Denise Pye.
A previously unrecorded mint for the type, and a new moneyer for the Chester mint.
(Norfolk HER 53059; EMC 2009.0330) A.B.M./M.R.A.

315. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Hereford, Saric
Obv. †STIE[FNE:]
Rev. [†SÆR][] [N:hE]REF
 Weight: 0.53 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90°. Foulsham, Norfolk. M/d find, 28 March 2009. Found by Andy Carter.
 From the same dies as Allen, *BNJ* 76, nos 79–80. (Norfolk HER 35718; EMC 2009.0160)
 A.B.M./M.R.A.
316. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, Lincoln, Hue
Obv. †STIE[FNE]
Rev. †hVE:O[N:] [] [NC]O
 Weight not recorded (chipped and cracked). Die axis 90°. Melbourne, Derbyshire. M/d find, October 2006. Found by Lisa Staples.
 Same dies as Allen, *BNJ* 76, nos 104–7. (EMC 2009.0272)
 M.R.A.
317. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, London, Adam
Obv. †STIEFNE
Rev. †ADAM[] [N:LVND]
 Weight: 1.3 g (chipped). Die axis 90°. Revesby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found by John Ogden.
 (EMC 2009.0379)
 M.R.A.
318. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, uncertain mint, Willelm
Obv. [] [NE]
Rev. †PIL[]
 Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 230°. Woolpit, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Alan Smith.
 (EMC 2009.0286)
 M.R.A.
319. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, var., bust three-quarters right
Obv. †[SEINN:RIN:] (S on its side, E reversed)
Rev. †TNN[EIDIR?:] [IOEI]
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Wawne, East Yorkshire. M/d find, by 2008. Reported by Darren Toohie.
 From the same dies as Allen, *BNJ* 76, nos 372–5, and no. 320 below. (EMC 2009.0002)
 M.R.A.
320. Stephen (1135–54), Awbridge type, *BMC* vii, North 881, var., bust three-quarters right
Obv. †SE[INN:RIN:] (S on its side, E reversed)
Rev. [†TNNE] [ID] [IR?:] [IOEI]
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 300°. Wragby, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 18 August 2009. Found by Adam Staples.
 Same dies as Allen, *BNJ* 76, nos 372–5, and no. 319 above. (EMC 2009.0271)
 M.R.A.
321. Stephen (1135–54), Midlands Group, *BMC* iii. North 896, Northampton, Paen
Obv. †SIEFNE:R
Rev. †PÆN:ON:NORh
 Weight not recorded (cracked). Newport Pagnell, near, Milton Keynes. M/d find, 5 April 2009. Found by Daniel Williams.
 (EMC 2009.0174)
 M.R.A.
322. Stephen (1135–54), Midlands Group, *BMC* iii. North 896, Northampton, Willem
Obv. †S[TIEFNE:]
Rev. [†PILLEM] [] [ON:] [NOR]
 Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 270°. East Anglia. M/d find, by 2009.
 From the same dies as Mack, *BNJ* 35, no. 69. (EMC 2009.0374)
 M.C./M.R.A.
323. Stephen (1135–54), Southern Group, *BMC* i var., ANT type, North 905, Southampton, uncertain moneyer
Obv. †STEF[]
Rev. [] [ANT[]
 Weight not recorded (cracked). Blewbury, Oxfordshire. M/d find, April 2009. (EMC 2009.0173)
 M.W.
324. Stephen (1135–54), Scottish border, *BMC* i var., long voided cross, North 908, Newcastle, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [] [TI:ENÆOIST[]
Rev. [] [IDIT:CISI]
 Weight: 0.67 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 60°. ‘Northumbria’. M/d find, 2009.
 A new type with a mitred bust carrying a crozier, possibly representing William Cumin, usurper to the bishopric of Durham from 1141 to 1144. (EMC 2009.0224)
 M.R.A.
325. Stephen (1135–54), Scottish border *BMC* i var., long voided cross, North 908, Newcastle, uncertain moneyer
Obv. [] [R?] []
Rev. †II: []
 Weight not recorded (cut farthing). Die axis 180°. Bury St Edmunds, near, Suffolk. M/d find, by 2009. (EMC 2009.0277)
 M.C./M.R.A.
326. David I of Scotland (1124–53) in the name of Stephen (1135–54), as Stephen *BMC* i, North 909, Carlisle, Hudard
Obv. †STIFNE R[E:†:]
Rev. †VDÆRD:O[N:] [CÆRD:]
 Weight not recorded (chipped and bent). Die axis 300°. Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 17 April 2009. Found by Kevin Pearce.
 From the same dies as a coin in the Sheldon hoard (*BNJ* VII (1910), pl. II, 24). (EMC 2009.0155)
 M.R.A.
327. Henry of Northumbria, Cross Crosslet type, North 914, Bamburgh?, Willelm
Obv. †STIFENE RE
Rev. †:WI:LEL:M:ONC:B[]
 Weight: 1.23 g. Heacham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by S. Hammond.
 Same obv. die as Mack, *BNJ* 35, no. 288. (Norfolk HER 51073; EMC 2009.0357)
 A.B.M./M.R.A.
328. Stephen (1135–54), Flag type, North 919, York
Obv. [] [EFNE R
Rev. †hT[] [D?] [V
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny, chipped). Die axis 300°. Newark, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, 2003. Found by Paul Slack.
 (EMC 2009.0230)
 M.R.A.

329. Stephen (1135–54), Lozenge Sceptre type, North 920, York
Obv. []STIEI
Rev. Border of ornaments.
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny).
 Lincoln, near, Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2007. Found by Paul Slack.
 (EMC 2009.0227) M.R.A.
330. Stephen (1135–54), ‘Palm Branch’ Sceptre type, York
Obv. []T[]FNE R[]
Rev. †[rosette][]ON[shield]V[]
 Weight: 0.40 g. Die axis 330°.
 Doncaster, near. M/d find, by 2009.
 A new variant in the York Group, with a palm branch (?) in place of the sceptre on the obverse, possibly referring to the Second Crusade (1147–49). Acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum.
 (EMC 2009.0132) M.R.A.
331. Baronial type as Stephen *BMC* ii, ‘Roger De’
Obv. †ROGER:DE
Rev. †[]OD[]EME:RO:N:TI: (ME ligated)
 Weight not recorded.
 Lincolnshire. M/d find, 2008.
 A previously unrecorded type copying Stephen type ii but in the name of ‘Roger De’.
 (EMC 2009.0417) M.R.A.
332. Henry (of Anjou?), Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, North 940/2, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. []ENR[]
Rev. †E[L][]
 Weight not recorded (chipped). Die axis 270°.
 South Oxfordshire? M/d find, 2009.
 A new variant of Mack, *BNJ* 35, nos 252–3 with a round cap in place of the crown and three annulets around the head of a sceptre without a lis. The inscription on the reverse may be related to the partly illegible inscription of Mack 252 ([]ELFRE[]A[]).
 (EMC 2009.0241) J.P./M.R.A.
333. Patrick of Salisbury, North 947 var., Salisbury, Stanung?
Obv. []SR[]
Rev. []G[]ON[]
 Weight: 0.47 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 90°.
 Ludgershall, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, September 2001. Found by Richard Jones.
 (EMC 2009.0399) M.R.A.
334. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class A, Norwich, Reiner
Obv. []X ANGL[]
Rev. †REINER:O[]
 Weight not recorded (cut halfpenny). Die axis 180°.
 Little Raveley, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 21 March 2009. Found by Tim Jackson.
 (EMC 2009.0059) M.R.A.
335. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class A1, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. Illegible.
Rev. †RIC[]
 Weight: 0.56 g (cut halfpenny). Die axis 300°.
 Coddham, Suffolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Colin Hall.
 (PAS: CDD SF-CA0121; EMC 2009.0262) A.B.
336. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class C, London, uncertain moneyer
Obv. †HENRI:R[]
Rev. []D:ON:LV[]
 Weight: 1.26 g.
 Foulsham, Norfolk. M/d find, 21 March 2009. Found by Andy Carter.
 (Norfolk HER 35718; EMC 2009.0161) A.B.M.
337. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class C, uncertain mint and moneyer
Obv. †h[]N[]
Rev. []F:O[]
 Weight: 1.36 g (cracked and chipped).
 East Bilney, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by Roy Davis.
 (EMC 2009.0276) M.R.A.
338. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class C3, Northampton, Walter
Obv. †HENR[]REX[]
Rev. †[W]ALTER[ON:N][]R[]
 Weight: 1.29 g. Die axis 180°.
 Heacham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by S. Hammond.
 From the same dies as *BMC* 633.
 (Norfolk HER 51073; EMC 2010.0005) A.B.M./M.R.A.
339. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class D3/C3, Newcastle, Willelm
Obv. †HENR[]I REX
Rev. †PILLAM[]ON:NE[]
 Weight: 0.53 g (cut halfpenny).
 Wixford, Warwickshire. M/d find, 2008. Found by Wayne Burton.
 From the same dies as *BMC* 595.
 (EMC 2009.0156) M.R.A.
340. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class E or F, Ipswich, Rodbert
Obv. []ENR[]
Rev. []R[]N:GIP[]
 Weight not recorded. Die axis 120°.
 Little Raveley, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 21 March 2009. Found by Wayne Davies.
 (EMC 2009.0053) M.R.A.
341. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class F, Canterbury, Raul
Obv. []EX
Rev. []L:ON:CA[]
 Weight: 1.30 g. Die axis 90°.
 Wonston, Hampshire. M/d find, 14 September 2007. Found by Mark Duell.
 (EMC 2009.0177) M.R.A.
342. Henry II (1154–1189), N 961 (Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby): class F, Ipswich, Turstain
Obv. †HENRIC[]
Rev. []AI[]GIP[]
 Weight: 1.22 g.
 Buxhall, Suffolk. M/d find, August 2009.
 (EMC 2009.0404) M.W.
343. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class F, Ipswich, uncertain moneyer
Obv. []ENRIC[]

- Rev. []ON:GIP[]
Weight: 1.14 g. Die axis 180°.
Uckington, Gloucestershire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Michael Blaser.
(EMC 2009.0369) M.R.A.
344. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), class F, Winchester, Herbert P
Obv. []NRI REX S
Rev. †HERBERT:P:ON:W
Weight: 1.42 g. Die axis 330°.
Milton Keynes area. M/d find, 10 April 2009. Found by Wayne Burton.
A previously unrecorded moneyer and class of the *Cross-and-Crosslets* coinage for the Winchester mint.
(EMC 2009.0149) M.R.A.
345. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), uncertain class, Canterbury, Ricard
Obv. †HENRI[]
Rev. []A[]D:ON:CAN[]
Weight: 1.36 g. Die axis 180°.
Stoke Charity, Hampshire. M/d find, 4 August 2007. Found by Mark Duell.
(EMC 2009.0176) M.R.A.
346. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), uncertain class, Canterbury, Rogier
Obv. []HENR[]
Rev. []ROGIE[]
Weight: 1.06 g.
Wonston, Hampshire. M/d find, 7 March 2007. Found by Mark Duell.
(EMC 2009.0178) M.R.A.
347. Henry II (1154–89), Cross-and-Crosslets (Tealby), uncertain class (D-F?), London, Iohan
Obv. Illegible.
Rev. []AN:ON:LV[]
Weight not recorded.
Weymouth, near, Dorset. M/d find, 22 September 2009.
(EMC 2009.0311) M.S.
348. Edward III (1327–77), Pre-Treaty A (1361), quarter noble, North 1224
Obv. †EDWAR:D:EI:GRAC:REX:ANGL:D
Rev. †EXALT:ABITVR:IN:GLORIA
Weight: 1.9 g.
West Wrattling, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, 9 May 2009. Found by Susan James.
M.R.A.
349. Isle of Man. Douglas, John Murrey, penny token, 1668, as BW 1 but legends transposed
Watlington, near, Oxfordshire. M/d find, August 2009. Found by Roger Paul.
From the same dies as *SCBI* 49 (Norweb VI), no. 6365.
R.H.T.
- Continental*
350. Pepin the Short (751–68), denier, cf. *MG* 26
Obv. † / ΓPIP: / [axle]
Rev. R:P, bar or contraction above
Weight: 1.27 g.
Sedgeford, Norfolk. Excavation find, July 2009. Found by the Sedgeford Historical and Archaeological Research Project.
(EMC 2009.0246) M.R.A.
351. Louis the Pious (814–40), gold solidus imitation, Frisian, Stewart A.124
Obv. DN LVDOVVICVS IMP AVG
Rev. MVNVS DIVINVM
Weight: 4.30 g. Die axis 180°.
Meldreth, Cambridgeshire. M/d find, September 2009. Found by Roy Wood.
Same reverse die as *MEC* 1, 751; Grierson dies -/R4; SG analysis 17.8 = c.90% gold.
(EMC 2009.0339) M.R.A.
352. Louis the Pious (814–40), gold solidus imitation, Frisian or Anglo-Saxon?, Grierson Group III, cf. Prou 1075
Obv. DN LVVDOVS INII AVG
Rev. NIVINIVI OIVNVM
Weight: 4.42 g.
Salisbury, near, Wiltshire. M/d find, March 2009. Reported by William MacKay.
(EMC 2009.0157) M.R.A.
353. Otto I, II or III (962–1002), pfennig, cf. Dannenberg 643
Obv. []JEN[]
Rev. Illegible.
Weight: 0.6 g (fragment).
Elkesley, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found by Carey Fishlock.
A 'Wendenpfennig' or 'Randpfennig' after the model of the Ottonian pennies of Magdeburg, of c.1000, Dannenberg 643.
(PAS: LVPL-9C0AC1; EMC 2009.0134) F.Mc./M.R.A.
354. Otto III (983–1002), Otto-Adelheid pfennig, Hatz class IV
Obv. Illegible.
Rev. []ATEAHLJHT
Weight: 0.6 g (fragment).
Elkesley, near, Nottinghamshire. M/d find, by 2009. Found by Carey Fishlock.
(PAS LVPL-9BF941; EMC 2009.0133) F.Mc./M.R.A.
355. Abbey of Corvey, Hermann I of Holte (1223–54), pfennig
Obv. †SANCTVS VITVS, bust of St Vitus in quatrefoil
Rev. CVRBEIA CIVIT, voided long cross over quatrefoil
Weight: 1.1 g
Hook, Hampshire. M/d find, 2009. Found by Mr F.G. Ridoutt.
Donated to the Fitzwilliam Museum by the finder.
M.R.A.
356. Norway, Eric II (1280–99), billon *gros*
Obv. †ERIC:M[]EX:NORVE (OR ligated)
Rev. []CA:lh'V:XPI
Weight: 0.85 g.
Heacham, Norfolk. M/d find, 2009. Found by S. J. Hammond.
(Norfolk HER 51073) A.B.M./M.R.A.

Corrections

A Henry I type 10 penny of York reported in Coin Register 2009 (no. 397) is a modern cast forgery. The location of the original coin is unknown at present.

Vincent West has pointed out that a Stephen type 2 penny of the Hastings moneyer Sæwine in Coin Register 2009, no. 416, is the same coin as Coin Register 2001, no. 96.